

# Thermal Behavior and Cononsolvency of the Thermoresponsive Diblock Copolymers PMMA-*b*-PNIPAM and PMMA-*b*-PNIPMAM in Aqueous Solution

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Amphiphilic diblock copolymers having a hydrophobic poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) block and a thermoresponsive poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAM) or poly(*N*-isopropylmethacrylamide) (PNIPMAM) block form core-shell micelles in aqueous solution. The transition temperature of the PNIPMAM block is 43 °C, thus significantly higher than the one of PNIPAM (32 °C), which has been attributed to steric hindrance by the additional methyl group which weakens the intermolecular interactions [1]. Both, the PNIPAM and PNIPMAM blocks are not only sensitive to temperature, but also to the solvent composition. Adding methanol as a cosolvent causes these blocks to collapse, which reduces the transition temperature, i.e. cononsolvency is observed [2]. In contrast, PMMA features the cosolvency effect in water-methanol mixtures, i.e. the solubility of PMMA block is increased by adding the cosolvent methanol [3]. In the present work, we investigate (i) the structure of the self-assembled micelles and the changes upon collapse and aggregation with increasing temperature, and (ii) the effect of methanol using turbidimetry, differential scanning calorimetry (DSC), dynamic light scattering (DLS) and small-angle neutron scattering (SANS). The results reveal the role of the nature of the thermoresponsive block on the thermal behavior and the morphology changes upon temperature and solvent composition.

[1] E. I. Tiktopoulo et al., *Macromolecules* 28, 7519 (1995).

[2] F.M. Winnik, H. Ringsdorf, J. Venzmer, *Macromolecules* 23, 2415–2416 (1990).

[3] R. Hoogenboom et al, *Aust. J. Chem.* 63, 1173-1178 (2010)

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