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## Low-energy lattice dynamics of relaxor-like PFN-38%PT by inelastic neutron scattering

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Piezoelectric crystals of the  $\text{Pb}(\text{Fe}_{1/2}\text{Nb}_{1/2})_{1-x}\text{Ti}_x\text{O}_3$  (PFN-xPT) system have drawn much interest in recent years, due to relatively high Curie temperatures and potential multiferroic properties. By substitution of  $\text{Fe}^{3+}/\text{Nb}^{5+}$  by  $\text{Ti}^{4+}$ , the magnetic properties are suppressed: the Néel temperature  $T_N$  decreases rapidly with the Ti content and the Curie temperature  $T_C$  increases almost linearly. Moreover, at about  $x \sim 0.12$ , PFN-xPT possesses a morphotropic phase boundary (MPB) between the monoclinic and tetragonal ferroelectric phases. Recently, a polarized Raman study [1] of the PFN-38%PT single crystal reported significant crystalline anisotropy similar to that of tetragonal  $\text{PbTiO}_3$ .

In this contribution, we will present our inelastic-neutron-scattering results of lattice dynamics of the PFN-38%PT single crystal in the cubic and tetragonal phases, mainly with respect to the temperature behaviour of the TO soft mode around the phase transition, and the TA-TO coupled-mode analysis in different Brillouin zones and directions. Further the comparison with the end-members of the PFN-xPT series, pure  $\text{PbTiO}_3$  [2-5] and  $\text{Pb}(\text{Fe}_{1/2}\text{Nb}_{1/2})$  [6], will be discussed.

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