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## Fractional Excitation-induced Phonon Renormalization in $\alpha$ -RuCl<sub>3</sub>

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The quantum spin liquid (QSL) phase is of immense interest to condensed matter physicists, and have been studied for decades. With a Kitaev model that is exactly solvable and gives a QSL ground state,  $\alpha$ -RuCl<sub>3</sub> is a promising Kitaev QSL candidate. Above the critical magnetic field  $B_c \sim 7$  T and below  $T \sim 6$  K there is evidence for the fractional excitations in the QSL phase. Although previous inelastic neutron scattering measurements have focused on magnetic excitations, the phonon dispersions have not been well-studied. However, recent theoretical work has shown that the fractional excitations can induce phonon renormalization via the spin-lattice coupling, and would in particular affect the acoustic phonons. Our measurements have focused on the phonon dispersion in  $\alpha$ -RuCl<sub>3</sub> to observe this phonon renormalization effect. We have used high-quality in-house grown  $\alpha$ -RuCl<sub>3</sub> single crystals for inelastic neutron and x-ray scattering measurements, combined with phonon dynamics calculations, to survey the acoustic phonons, in particular under magnetic fields. We will discuss our results with a focus on examining the low-energy acoustic phonon relevant to the phonon renormalization effect. Notably, our inelastic neutron scattering measurements under magnetic field will be compared with inelastic x-ray scattering measurements without a magnetic field and with DFT calculations of the phonon branches to clarify the behavior of these phonon branches in this phase of interest.

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