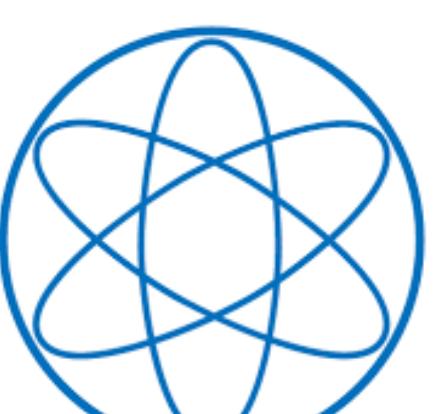


Tailoring Optical Properties of Sputter-Deposited Au Nanostructures on TiO₂ Templates based on *in situ* GISAXS Determined Growth Laws^[1]



Suzhe Liang¹, Wei Chen¹, Shanshan Yin¹, Simon J. Schaper¹, Renjun Guo¹, Jonas Drewes², Niko Carstens², Thomas Strunkus², Marc Gensch^{1,3}, Matthias Schwartzkopf³, Franz Fauple², Stephan V. Roth^{3,4}, Ya-Jun Cheng⁵, Peter Müller-Buschbaum^{1,6}

¹Lehrstuhl für Funktionelle Materialien, Physik-Department, Technische Universität München, James-Franck-Str. 1, 85748 Garching, Germany

²Lehrstuhl für Materialverbunde, Institut für Materialwissenschaft, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, 24143 Kiel, Germany

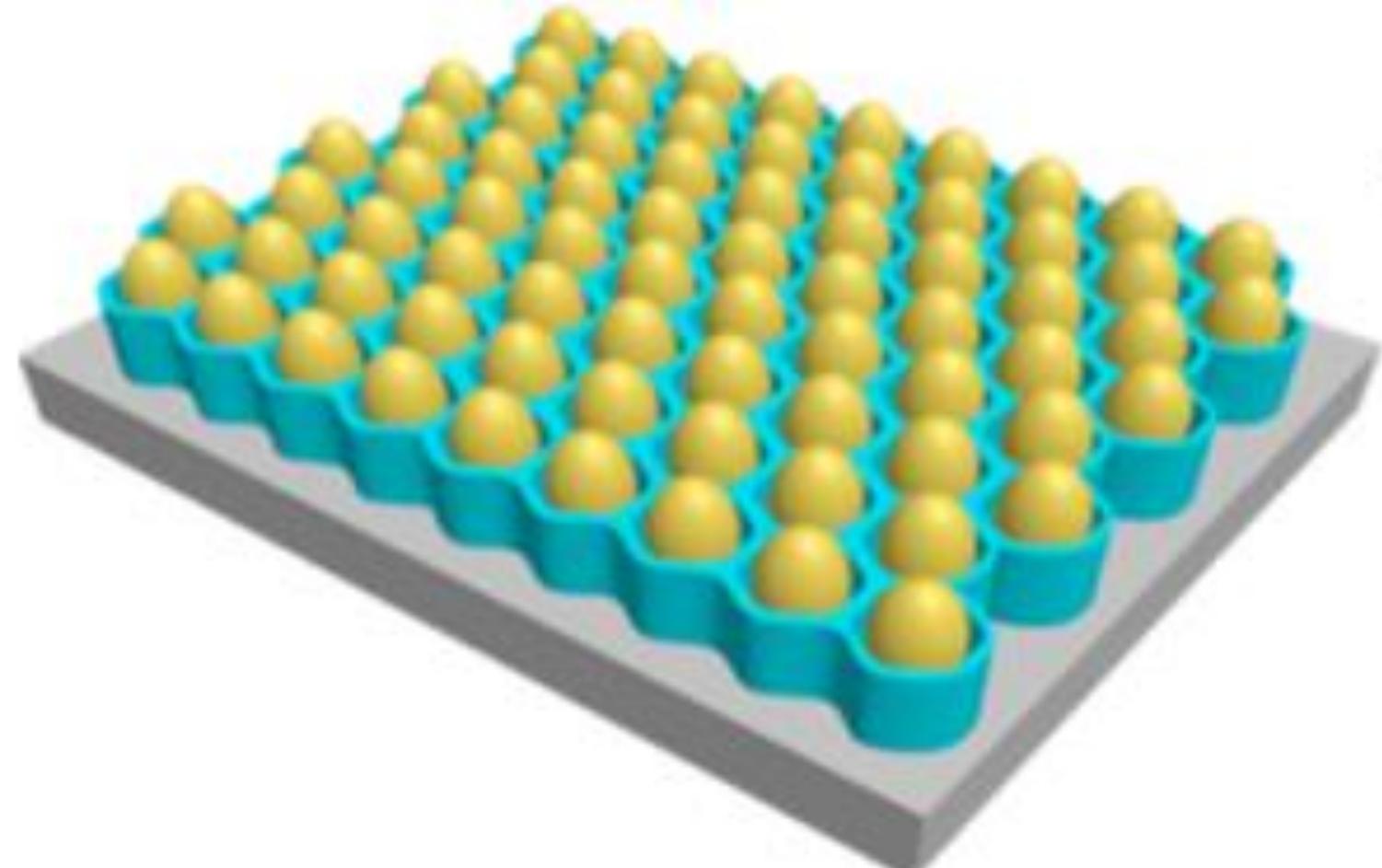
³Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron (DESY), Notkestr. 85, 22607 Hamburg, Germany

⁴Department of Fibre and Polymer Technology, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Teknikringen 56-58, SE-100 44 Stockholm, Sweden

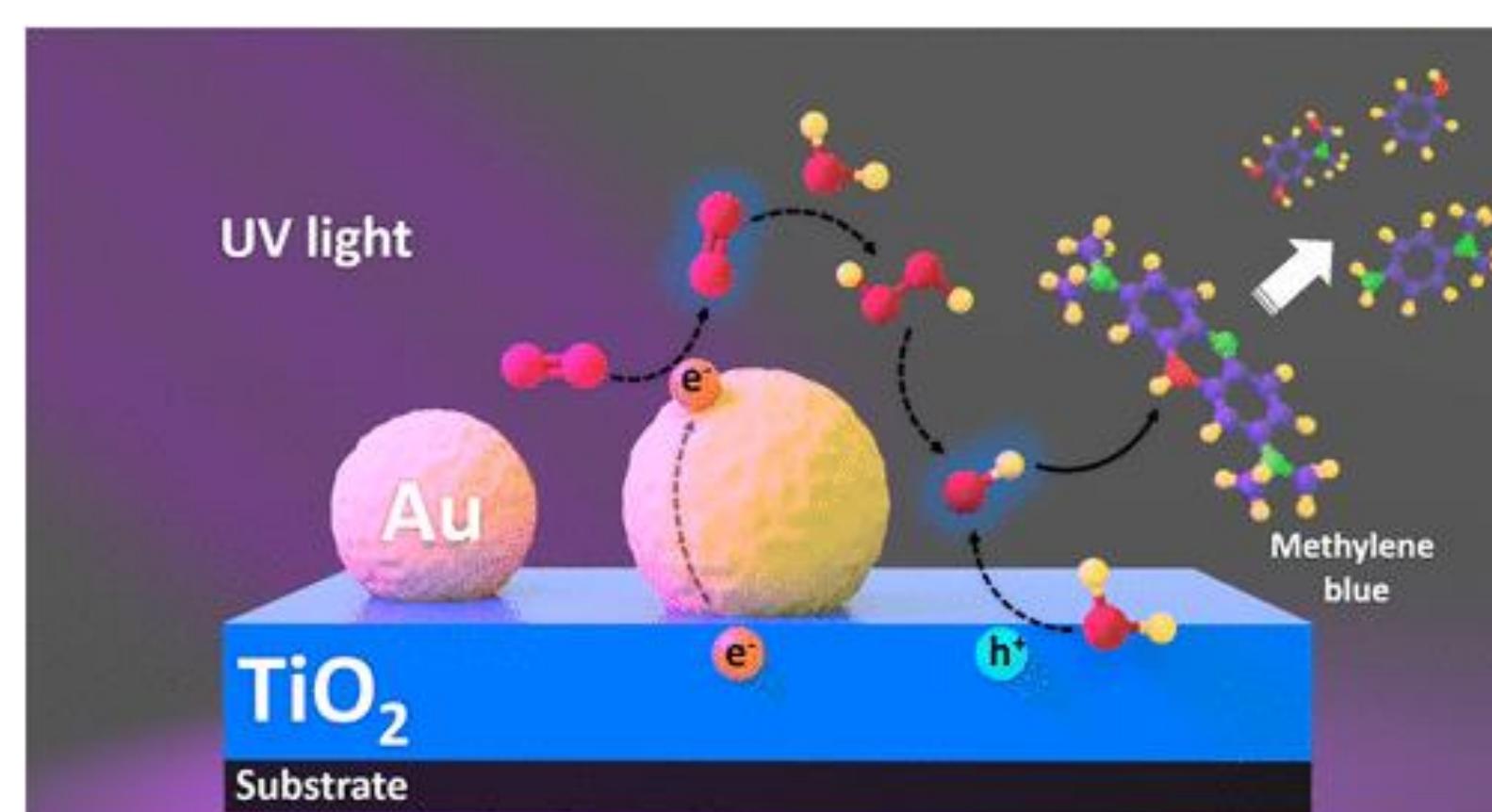
⁵Ningbo Institute of Materials Technology & Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Ningbo, Zhejiang Province 315201, P. R. China

⁶Heinz Maier-Leibniz Zentrum (MLZ), Technische Universität München, Lichtenbergstraße 1, 85748 Garching, Germany

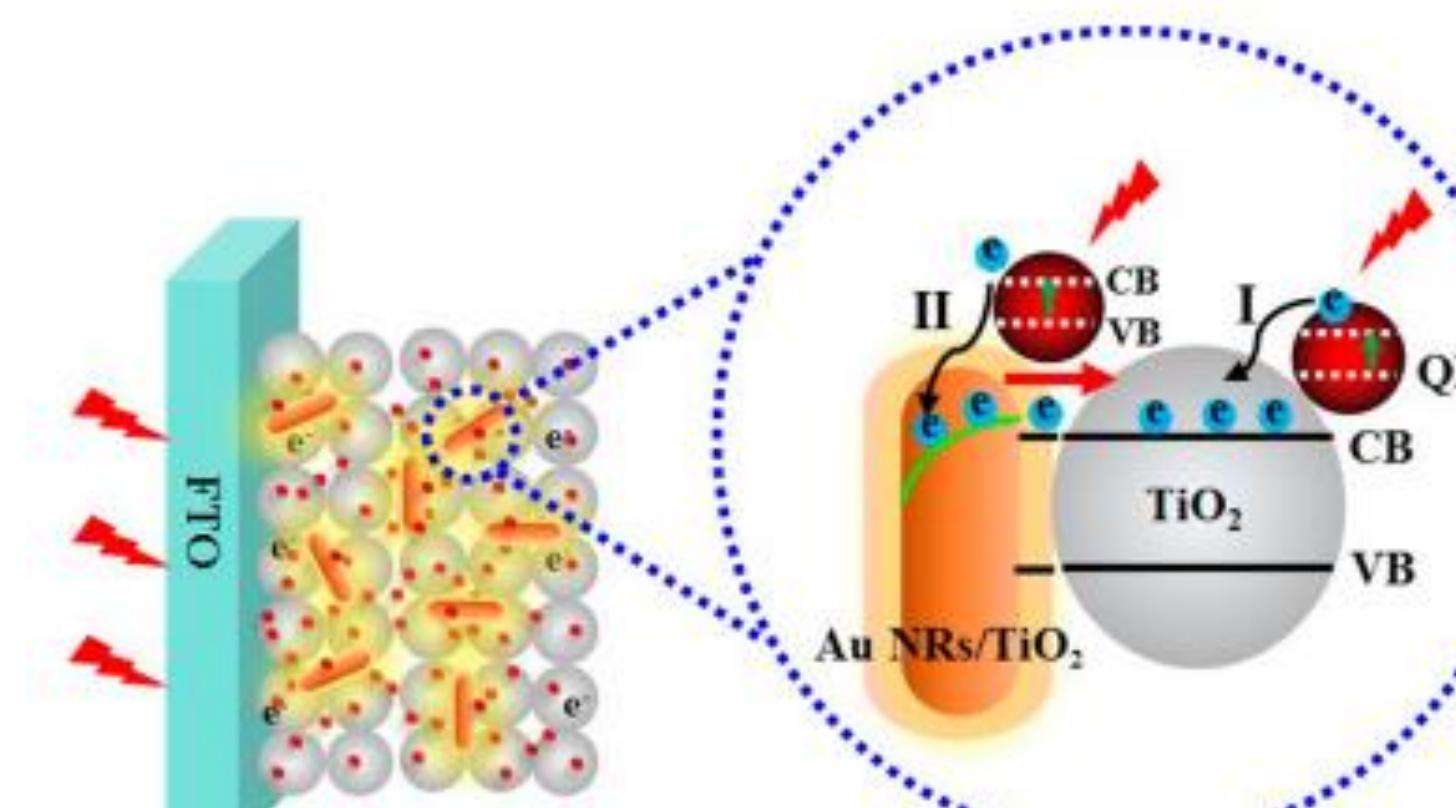
Background & Motivation: Au/TiO₂ hybrid materials for various applications



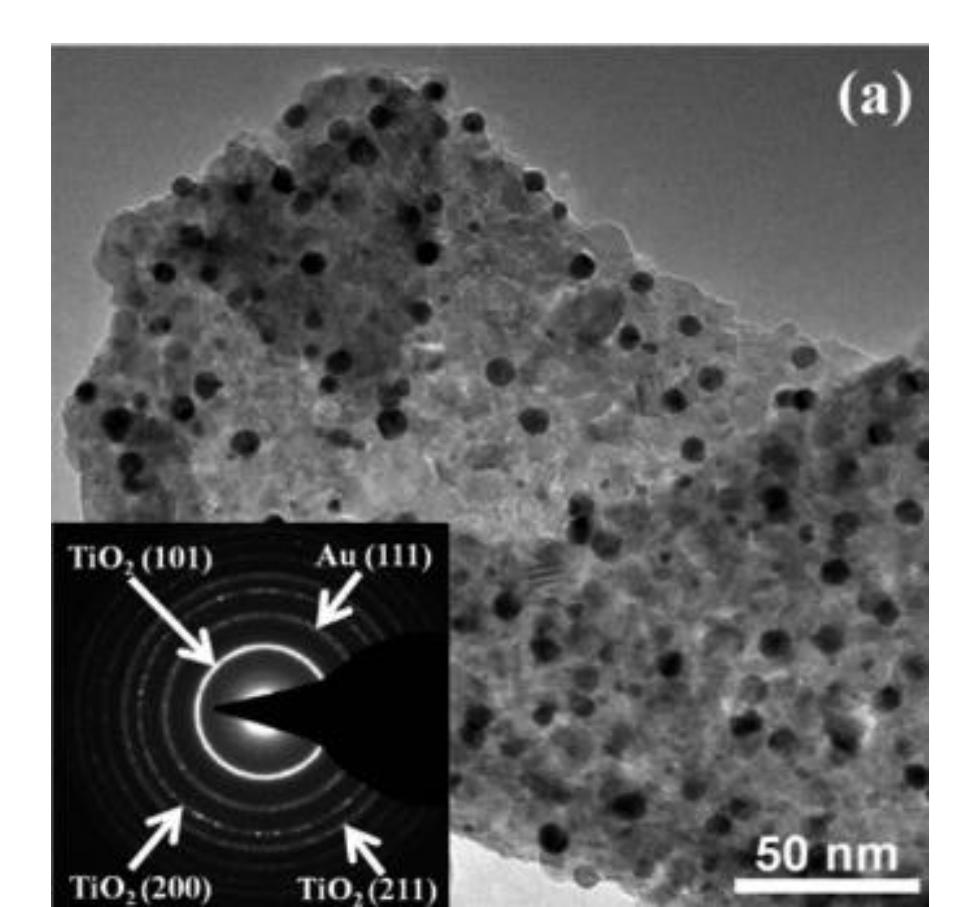
Au/TiO₂ for photoelectrochemical sensor^[2]



Au/TiO₂ for photocatalysis^[3]

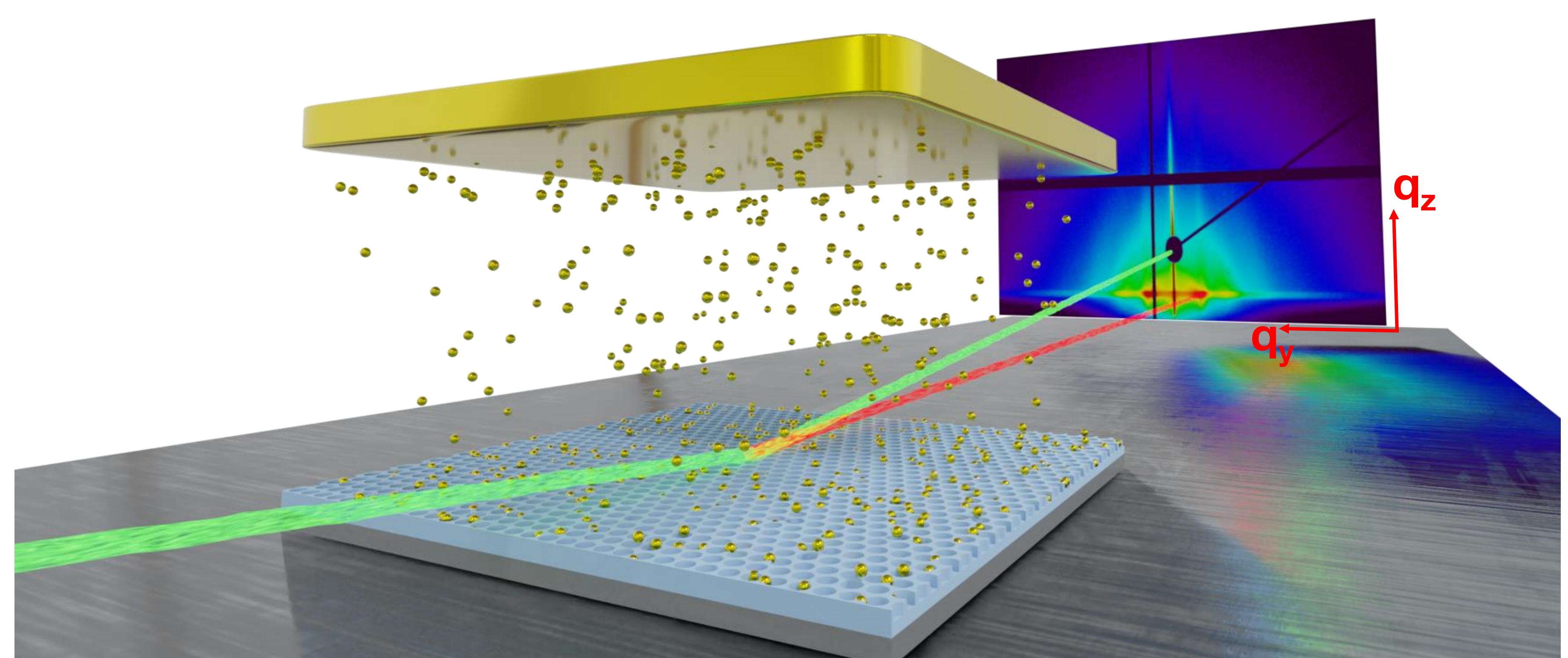
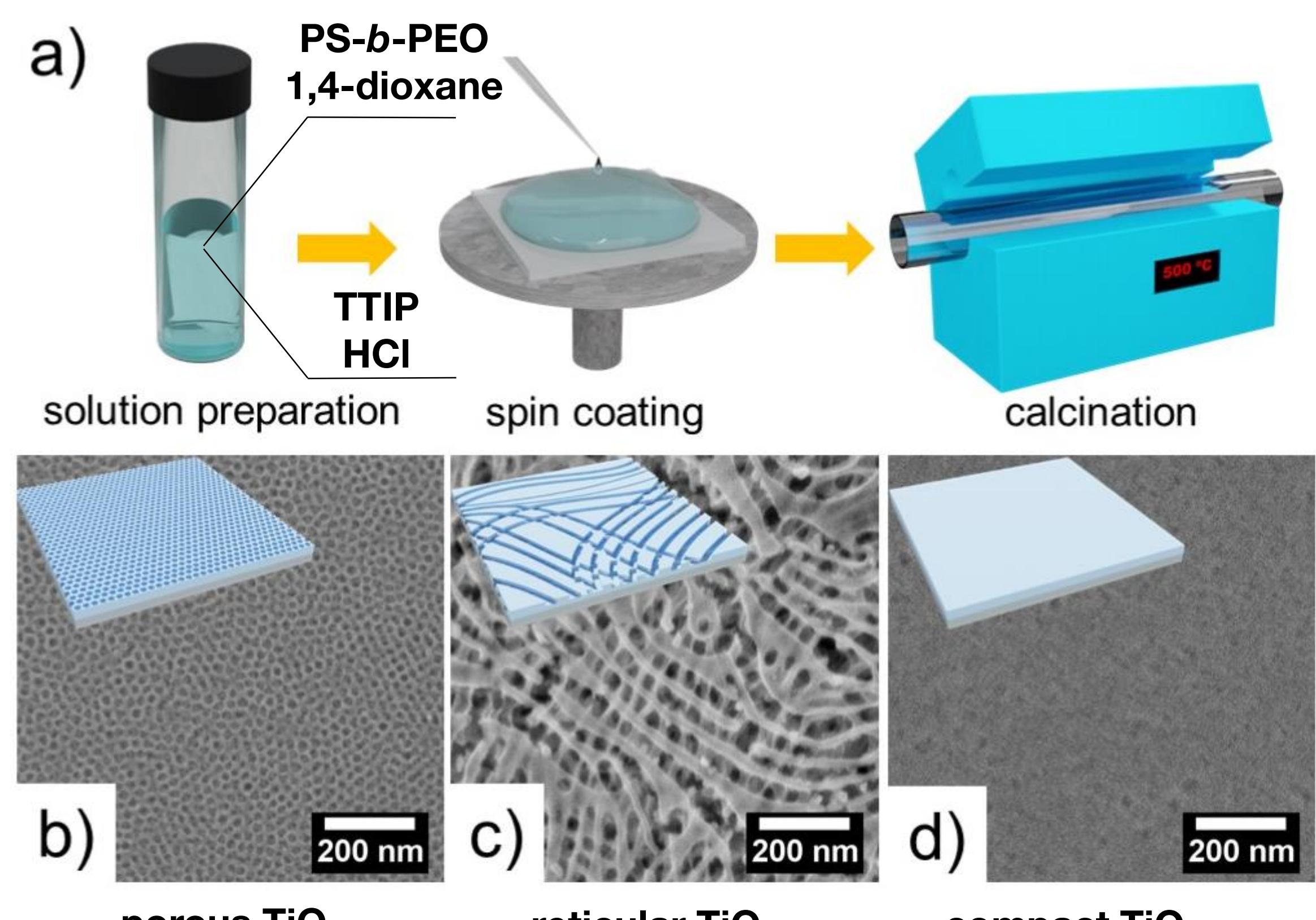


Au nanorod@TiO₂ for solar cell^[4]



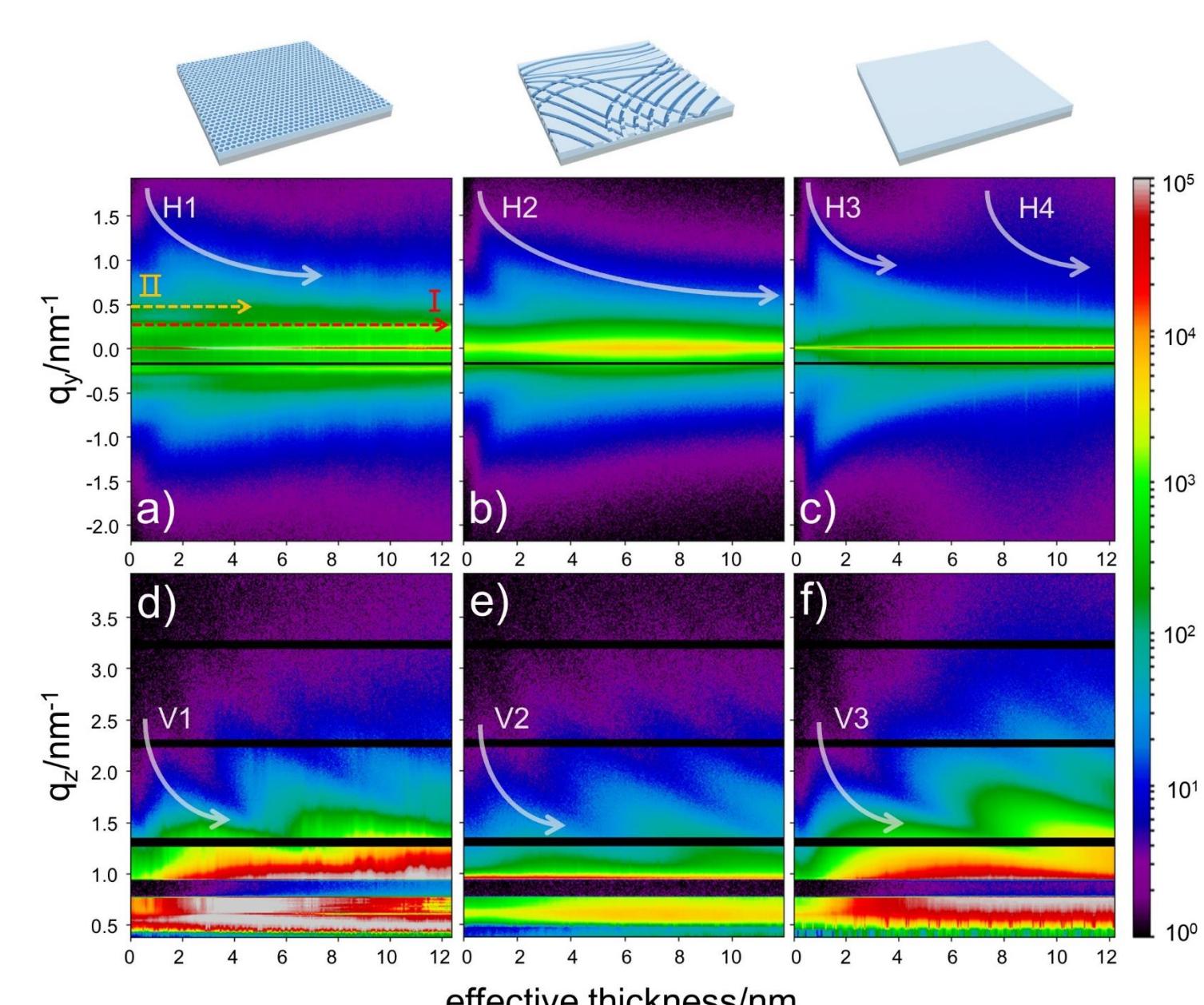
Au/TiO₂ nanosheet for battery^[5]

Preparation of TiO₂ templates & sputter deposition with *in situ* GISAXS



Au growth dynamics analysis by *in situ* GISAXS data

Contour plots of horizontal and vertical cuts



Peak H1, H2, H3 refer to the evolution of sputter deposited Au clusters.

Peak I and II indicate the template effect of porous TiO₂ template.

H4 indicates the formation and growth of granular structures with higher orders.

Peak V1, V2, V3 indicate the effective thickness increase of the Au layer.

Modeling of GISAXS data

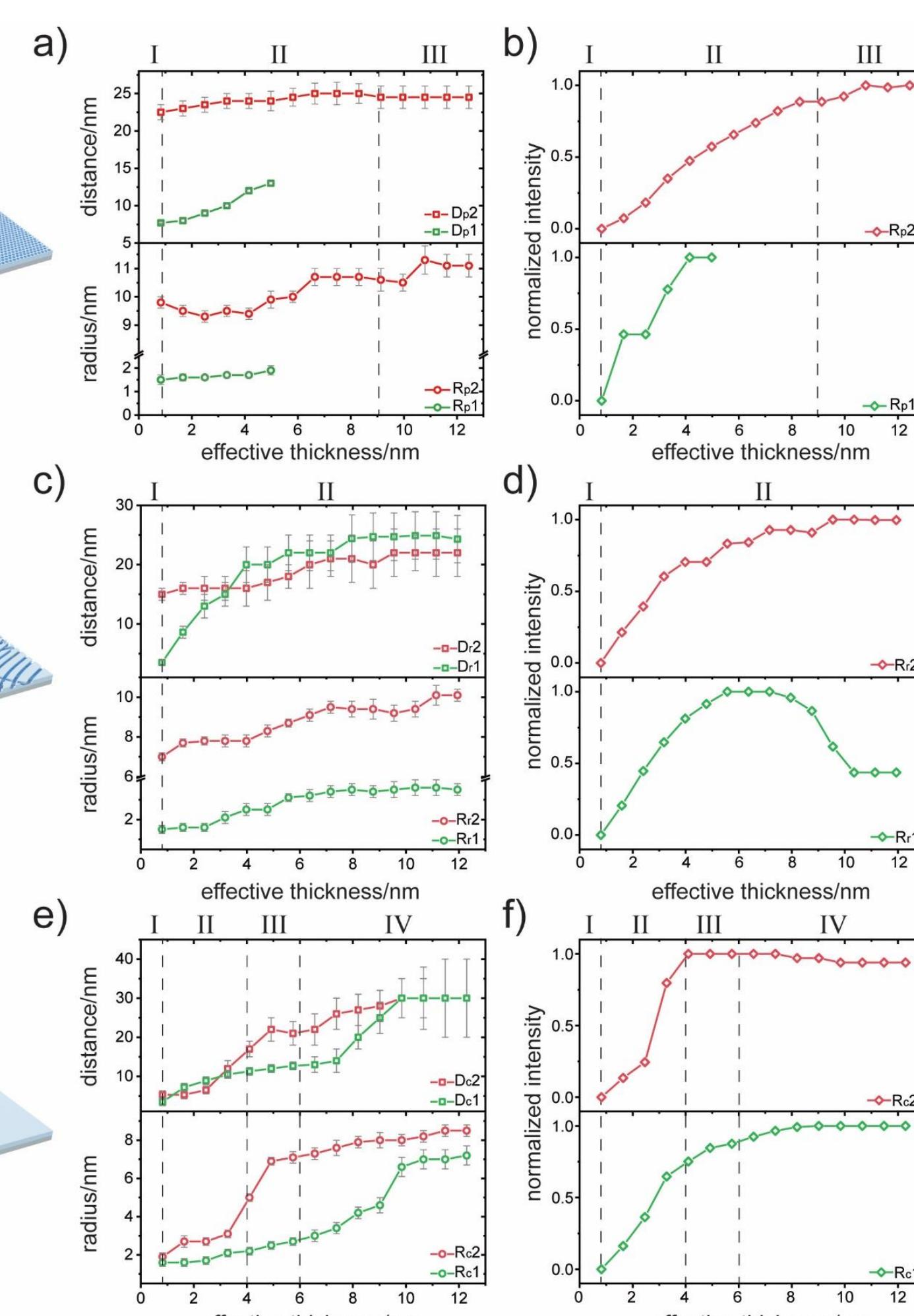
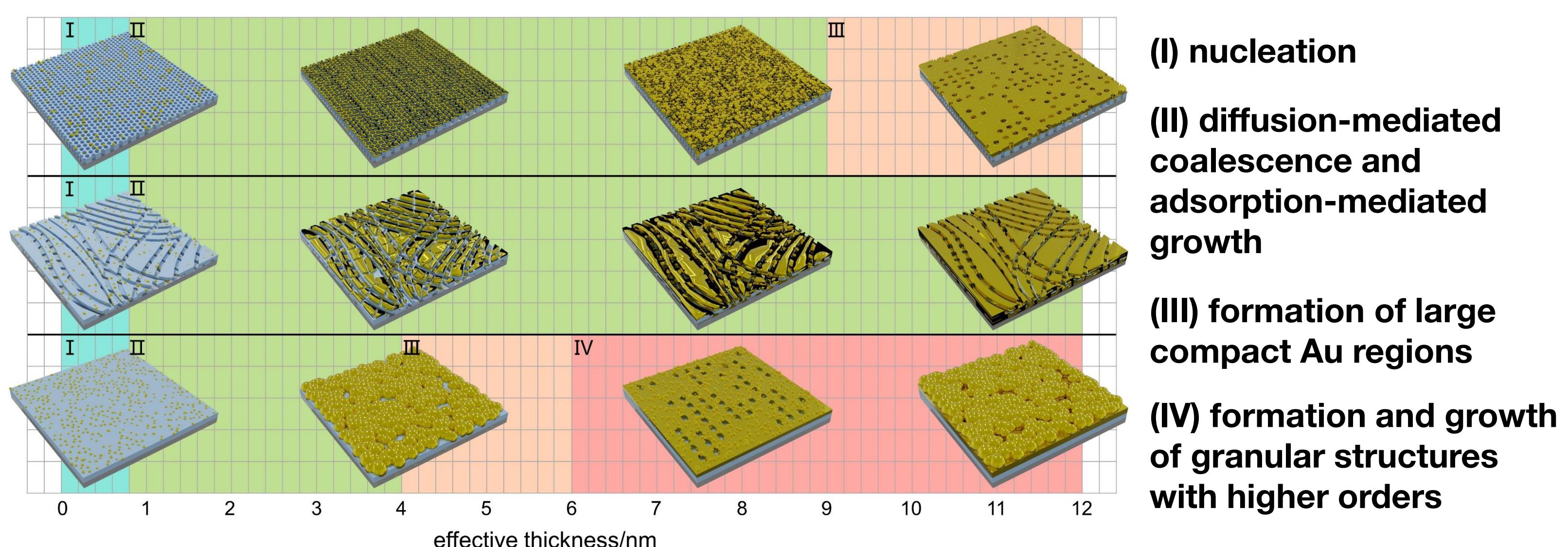
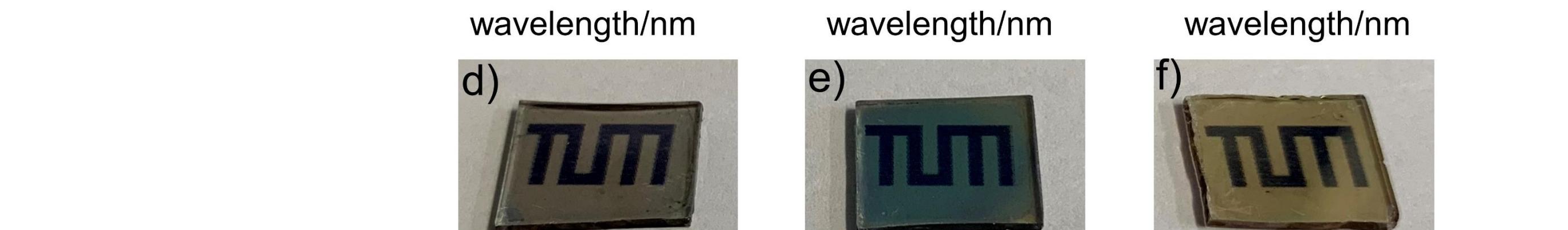
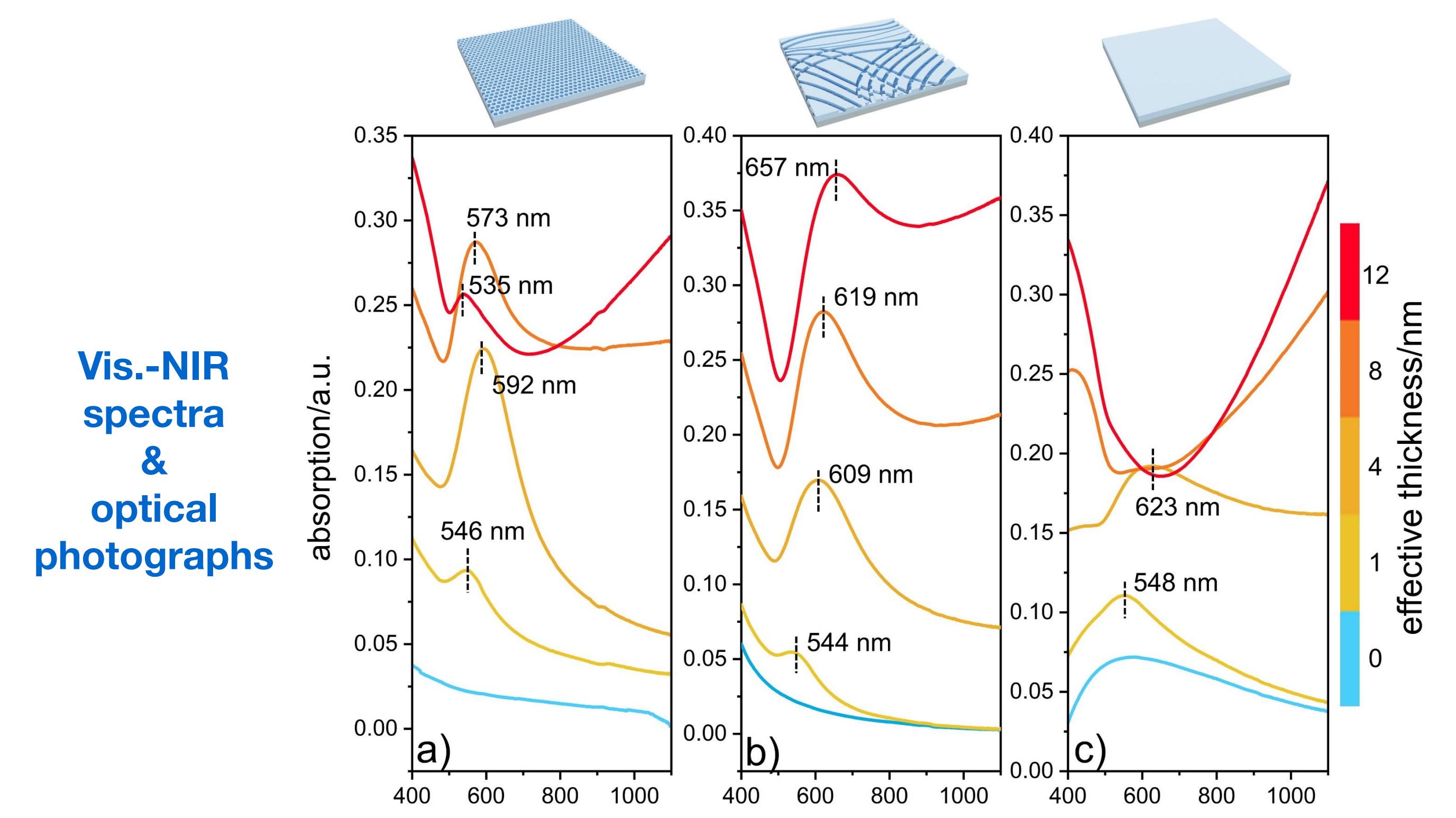
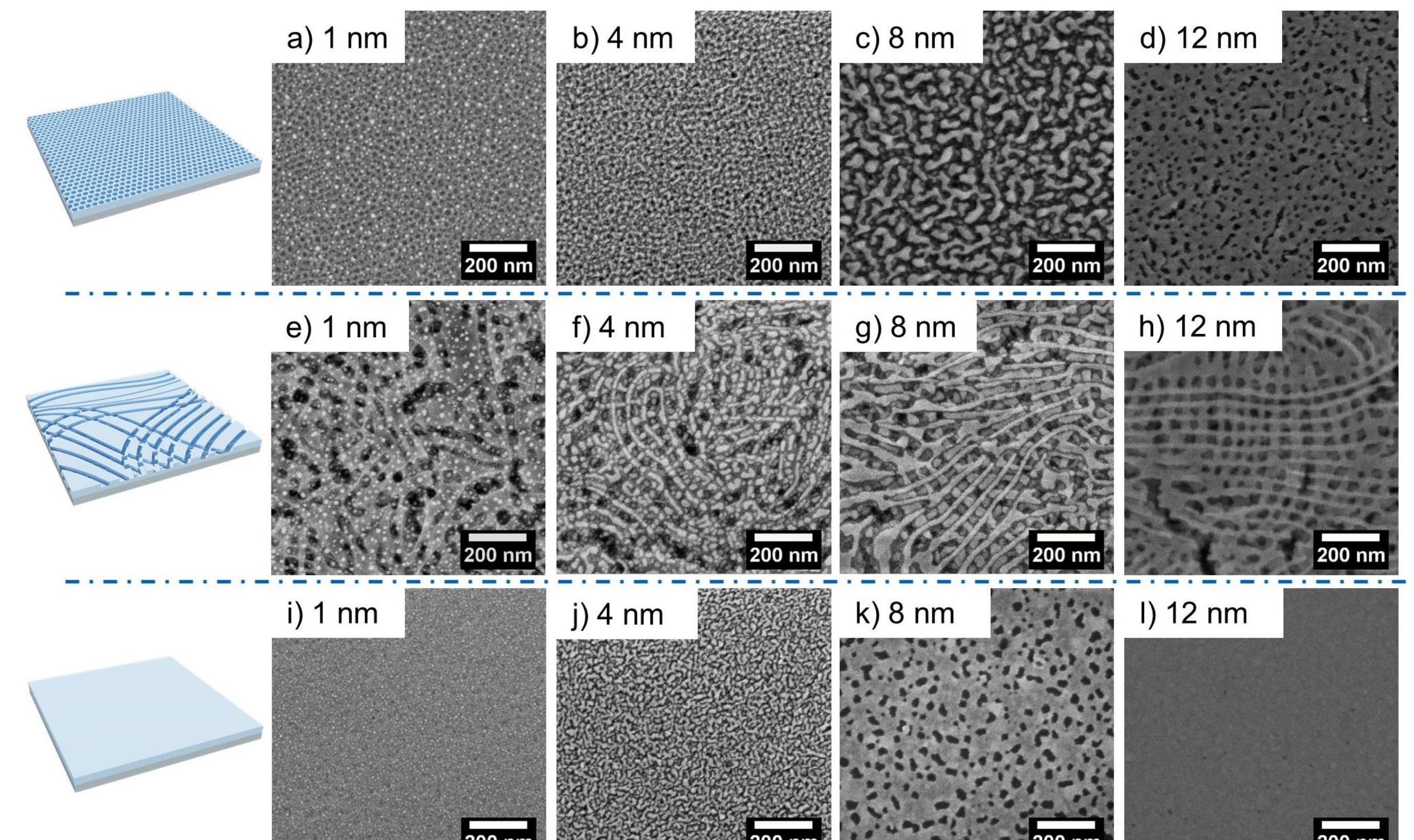


Illustration of the growth stages of sputter-deposited Au on TiO₂ templates



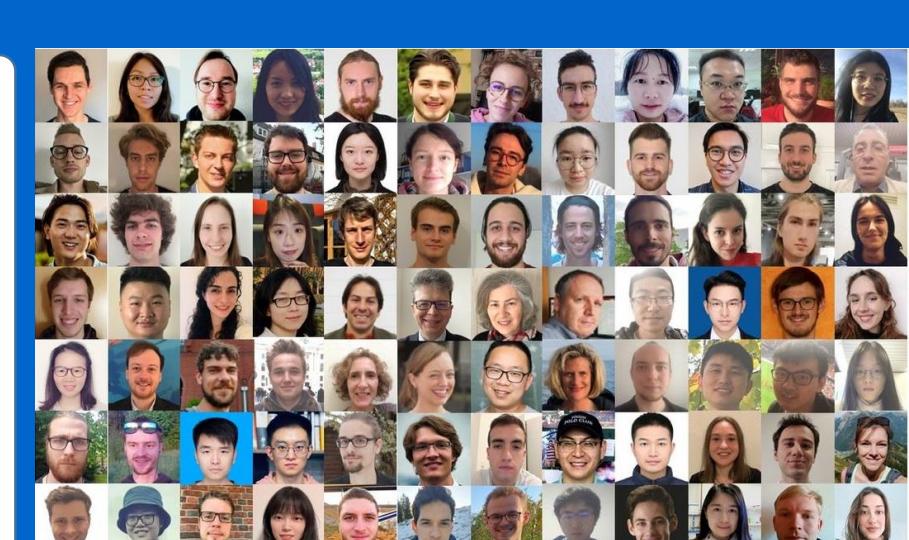
Morphology & Optical property

FESEM images



References

1. S. Liang et al., ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2021, 13, 12, 14728–14740
2. J.-F. Masson, ACS Sens. 2017, 2, 1, 16–30.
3. S. Veziroglu et al., ACS Appl. Mater. Interface 2020, 12, 13, 14983–14992.
4. Z. Du et al., ACS Appl. Energy Mater. 2019, 2, 8, 5917–5924.
5. B. Hao et al., Nanoscale 2013, 5, 10472–10480.



Suzhe Liang, suzhe.liang@ph.tum.de
E13, Physik-Department, TU München

