## MLZ User Meeting 2021



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## Lithium Diffusion and Ionic Conductivity in Lithium Phosphidotetrelates

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High-performance energy storage solutions are a basic prerequisite for efficient portable devices and the electrification of the transport sector, and by this reaching the  $CO_2$  emission targets. The market and progress demand for advances in electrochemical energy storage and a promising approach towards advanced batteries is the so-called all solid state battery concept, where the liquid electrolyte is replaced by a solid state ion conductor.

In this context, search for new types of lithium-permeating membranes along with detailed investigations of potential solid electrolytes are required. The key target is the understanding of structure-property relationships of solid ion conductors, which is inevitable for a purposeful tailoring of a batch of properties directly relevant for applications.

Material classes such as the family of lithium phosphidotetrelates and -trielates, which contain numerous compounds that combine both a great structural variety and closely related structures, are of particular importance because of their diversity, high lithium conductivity, processability etc.<sup>[1-3]</sup> Herein, the details of lithium diffusion in a series of structurally related fast ion conducting phosphidotetrelates (e.g.,  $\text{Li}_{14}TtP_6$  and  $(\alpha - /\beta -)\text{Li}_8TtP_4$ ; Tt = Si, Ge, Sn) are analyzed and compared with respect to the corresponding materials properties. Applying electrochemical impedance spectroscopy and temperature-dependent powder neutron diffraction experiments in combination with the maximum entropy method as well as one-particle potential analysis, enables a thorough study of lithium transport in this class of materials.

[1] S. Strangmüller, et al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2019, 141, 14200-14209.

[2] T. M. F. Restle, et al., Angew. Chem., Int. Ed., 2020, 59, 5665-5674.

[3] S. Strangmüller, et al., J. Mater. Chem. A, 2021, 9, 15254-15268.

Author: Dr STRANGMULLER, Stefan (Forschungsneutronenquelle Heinz Maier-Leibnitz (FRM II))

**Co-authors:** Dr SENYSHYN, Anatoliy (Forschungsneutronenquelle Heinz Maier-Leibnitz (FRM II)); Prof. FÄSSLER, Thomas F. (TUM, Lehrstuhl für anorganische Chemie)

Presenter: Dr STRANGMÜLLER, Stefan (Forschungsneutronenquelle Heinz Maier-Leibnitz (FRM II))

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