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Opportunities for P-wave Resonance Spectroscopy for Studies of Parity and Time Reversal Violation on POLI

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The NOPTREX collaboration performs neutron spectroscopy measurements on p-wave resonances to quantify P-odd/T-odd measurement sensitivity. Beam-port adaptations to POLI would enable one of the highest fluxes of polarized eV neutrons in the world aided by the new ^3He polarizer and analyzer. The ^{139}La 0.7 eV p-wave resonance amplifies both parity-odd (P) and time-reversal odd (T) effects from mixing of s-wave and p-wave resonances [1], and a sensitive null test of T is possible for this observable [2]. Examples of correlations that can be measured on POLI for NOPTREX include (1) the P-odd correlation term A from $\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{I}$ in the forward scattering amplitude, where \mathbf{k} is the neutron momentum and \mathbf{I} is the nuclear polarization, (2) the pseudomagnetic precession term B from $\boldsymbol{\sigma} \cdot \mathbf{I}$, where $\boldsymbol{\sigma}$ is the neutron polarization. POLI can improve the precision of the only ^{139}La A measurement of $A = 0.31 \pm 0.09$ [3] by 10x. The pseudomagnetic precession term $\boldsymbol{\sigma} \cdot \mathbf{I}$ has never been measured on the 0.7 eV ^{139}La resonance and would provide important information on systematics in the null test of T. POLI can enable these measurements others on p-wave resonances in ^{131}Xe and ^{81}Br for example. Proposals for the two experiments on 139 mentioned above will be detailed. This work is supported by NSF grant PHY-1913789.

[1] V. P. Gudkov, Physics Reports **212** 77 (1992).

[2] J. D. Bowman and V. P. Gudkov, Phys. Rev. C **90** 065503 (2014).

[3] V. P. Alfimenkov et al, Phys. Atm. Nucl. **59**, 1861 (1996).

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