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Investigation on structural, electrical and magnetic properties of Gd³⁺ doped magnesium ferrite (MgFe₂O₄) ceramics

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Properties of Gd³⁺ rare earth ion incorporated MgFe_{2-x}GdxO₄ (0 ≤ x ≤ 0.16) ceramics prepared from powders using combustion technique with DL- alanine fuel are investigated. Re-arrangement of cations in the unit cell due to Gd³⁺ substitution for Fe³⁺ in MgFe₂O₄, and the consequent effects on the electrical and magnetic properties are discussed. Improvements in electrical resistivity with increasing Gd³⁺ content are shown to be significant, and dielectric response is analyzed using impedance and electric modulus. The X-ray density increases while the lattice parameter decreases slightly with increase of Gd³⁺ ion content in up to x = 0.08 in the phase pure MgFe_{2-x}GdxO₄ (0 ≤ x ≤ 0.08) powders. However, the measured bulk density in sintered ceramics decreases from 4.26 to 3.78 g cm⁻³, and porosity increases from 5.12 % to 18.58 %. In comparison to pure MgFe₂O₄ improvement is seen for an optimum Gd³⁺ concentration (x = 0.02) i.e., Mg₂Fe_{1.98}Gd_{0.02}O₄ ceramics. The MgFe₂O₄ ceramics having porosity 5.12%, while Mg₂Fe_{1.98}Gd_{0.02}O₄ ceramics having porosity 5.38 %, while electrical resistivity improves by ~100 times, the dielectric constant (ε' = 14.3), loss factor is low (tan δ ~ 0.003) at 1MHz.

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