

ENGINEERING FOR ADVANCED NEUTRON INSTRUMENTATION AND SAMPLE ENVIRONMENT MECHANICAL DESIGN

15 MAY 2018 | PETER HARBOTT

OUTLINE

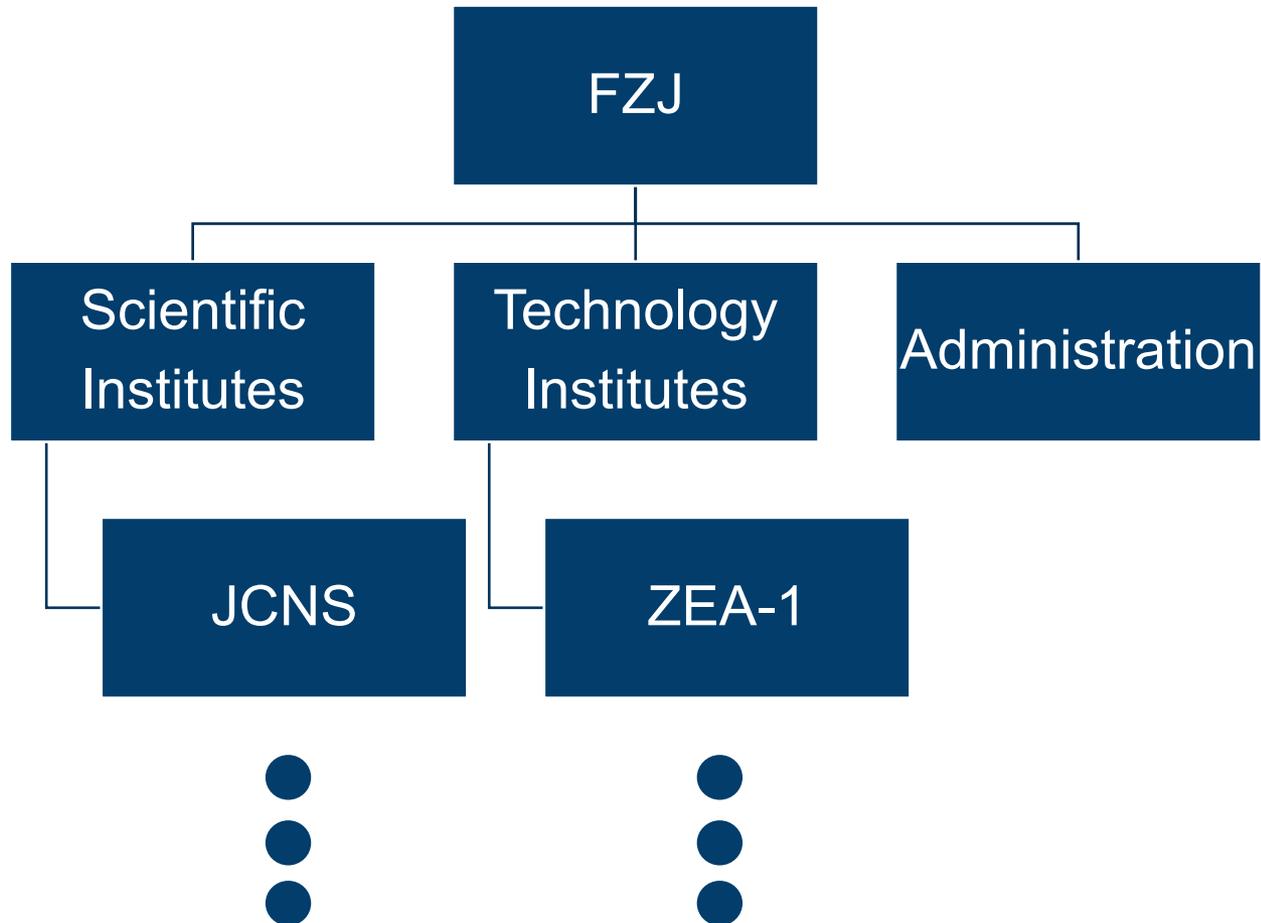
- Brief overview organisation Forschungszentrum Jülich
- Mechanical engineering tools
- Manufacturing resources
- Example of a recently built instrument: TOPAS

Overview

Detailed design feature

- Questions

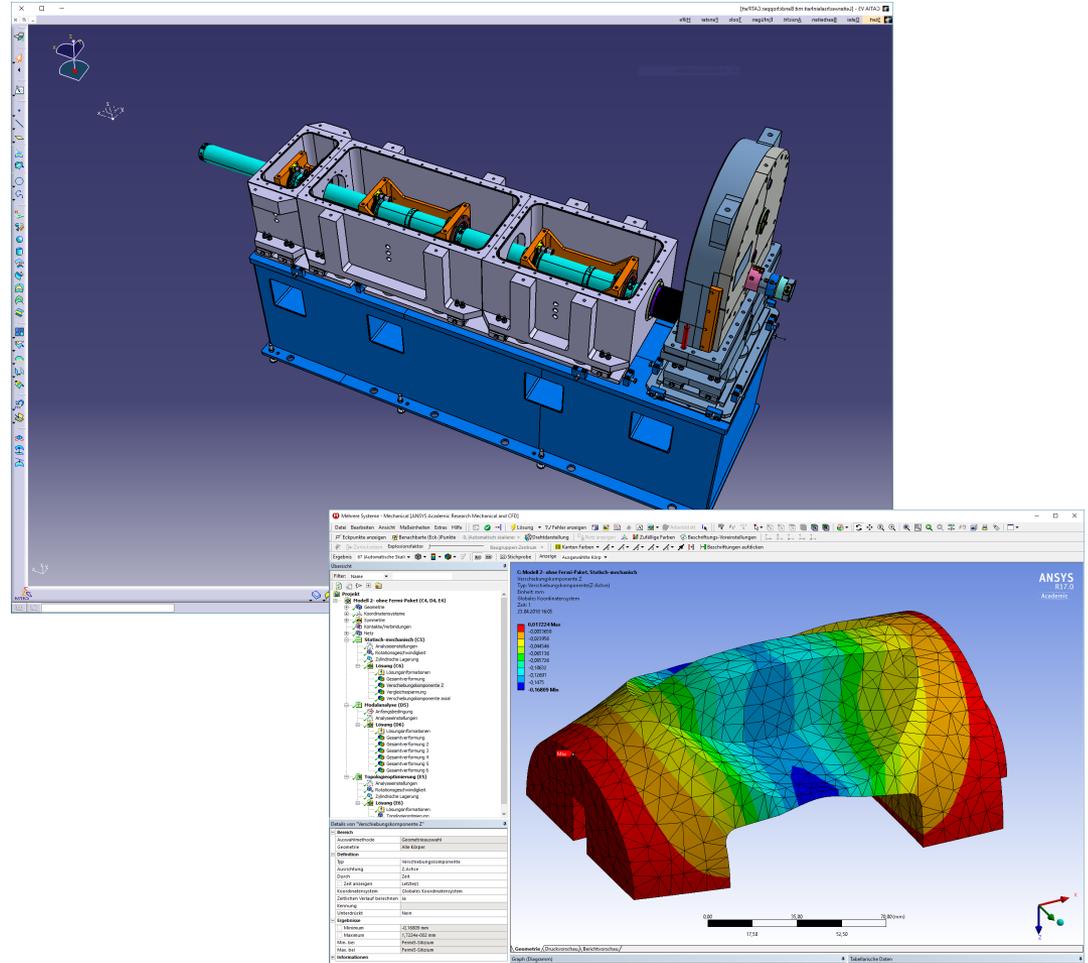
ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE



MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TOOLS

Software

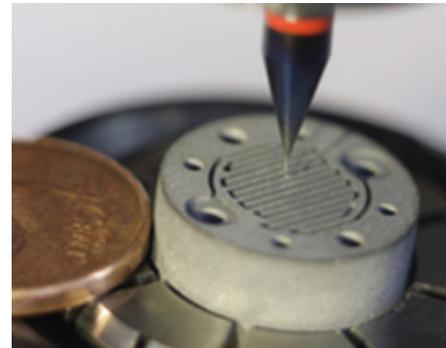
- CAD Software
Catia, Inventor
- Finite Element Software
Ansys
LS-Dyna
- Project Management
MS-Project



MANUFACTURING RESOURCES

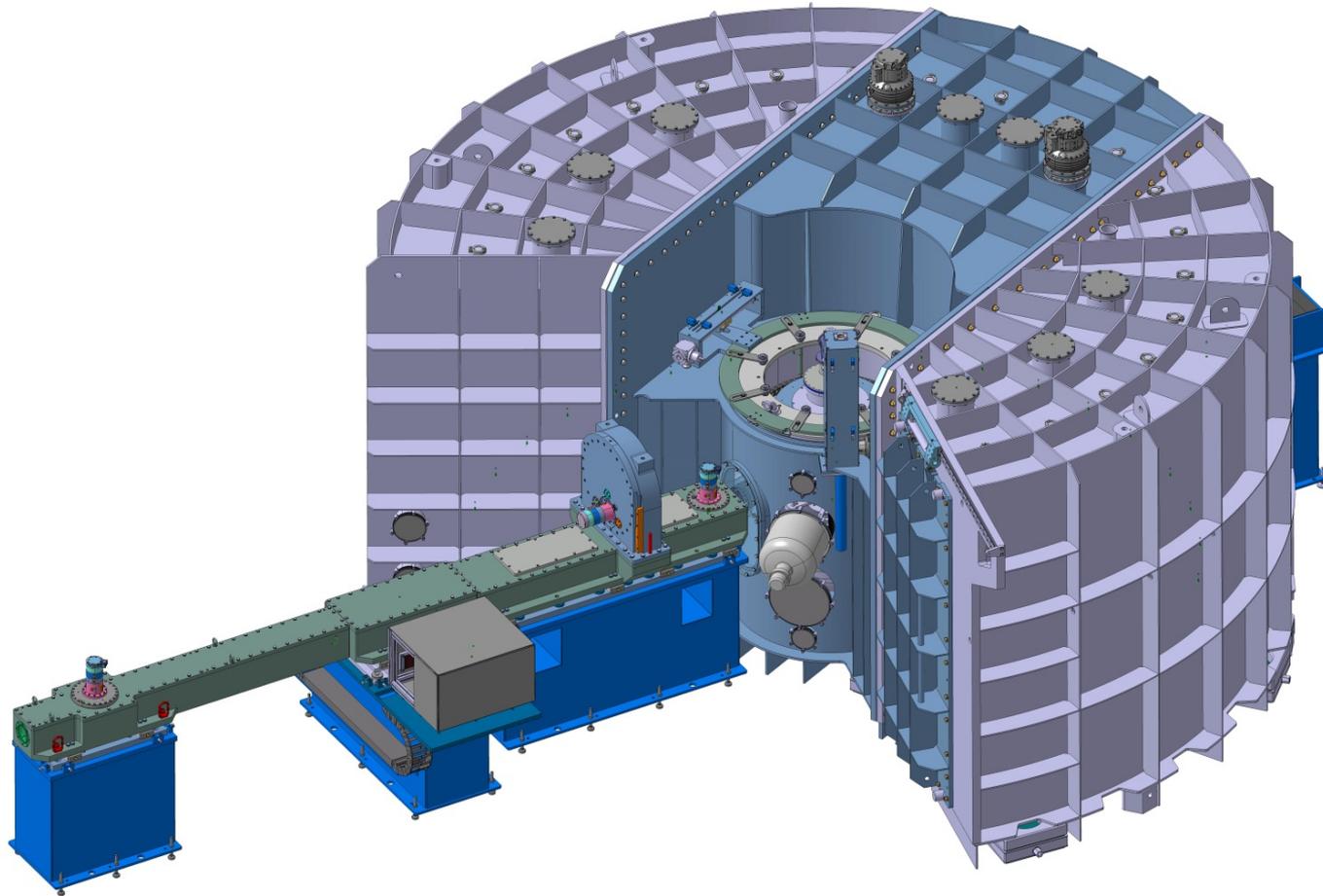
Machining and processing

- Classical cutting processes
Milling, turning
- Wire and sink erosion
- Welding processes incl.
Laser welding
Electron beam welding
Friction welding
- Ultrasonic milling / grinding
- Glas processing
- Additive manufacturing – 3D-printing



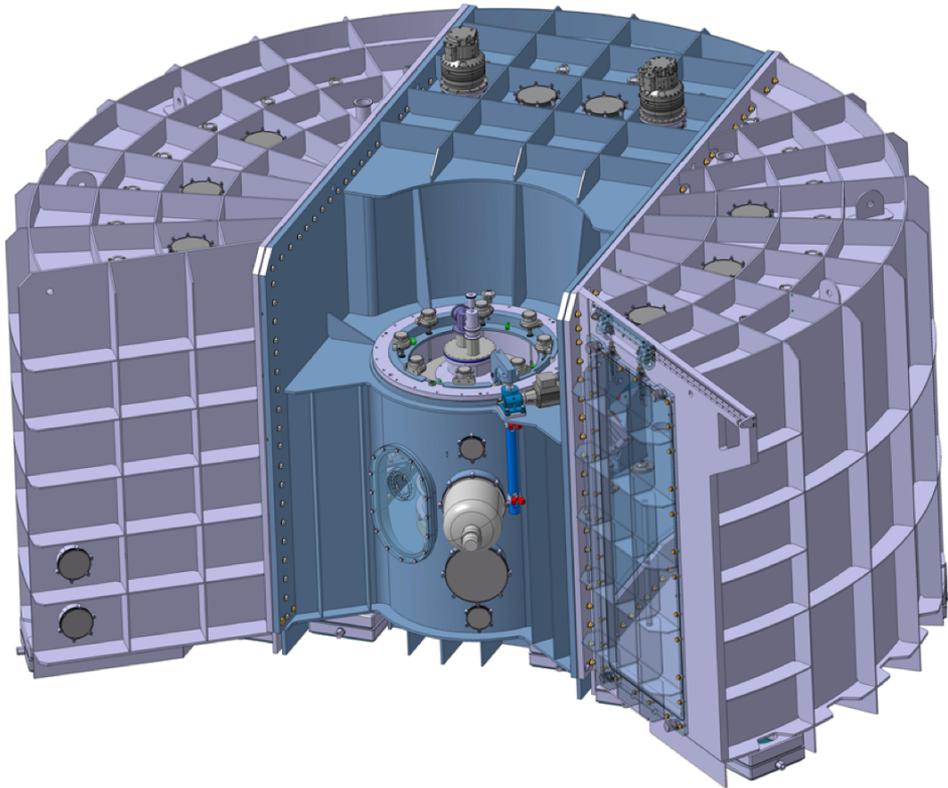
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE – TOPAS

Time Of Flight Polarization Analysis Spectrometer - Overview



INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

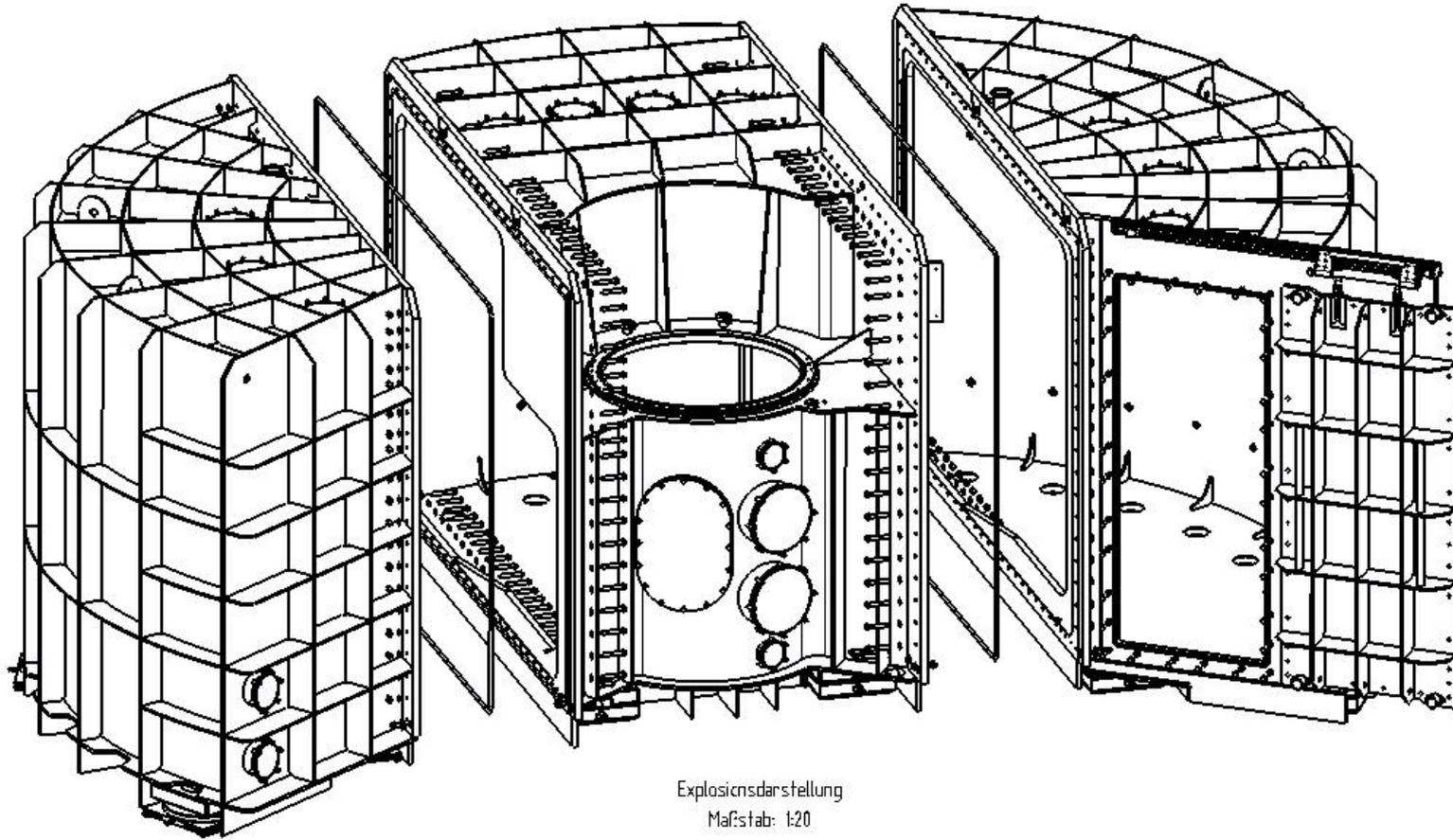
Vacuum vessel – technical data



- Material 1.4571 316Ti
 1.4429 316Li
- Diameter 6500 mm
- Height 3200 mm
- Volume 76 m³
- Cryogenic vacuum < 10⁻⁵ mbar
- Low magnetic permeability steel in a radius of 1m around sample position

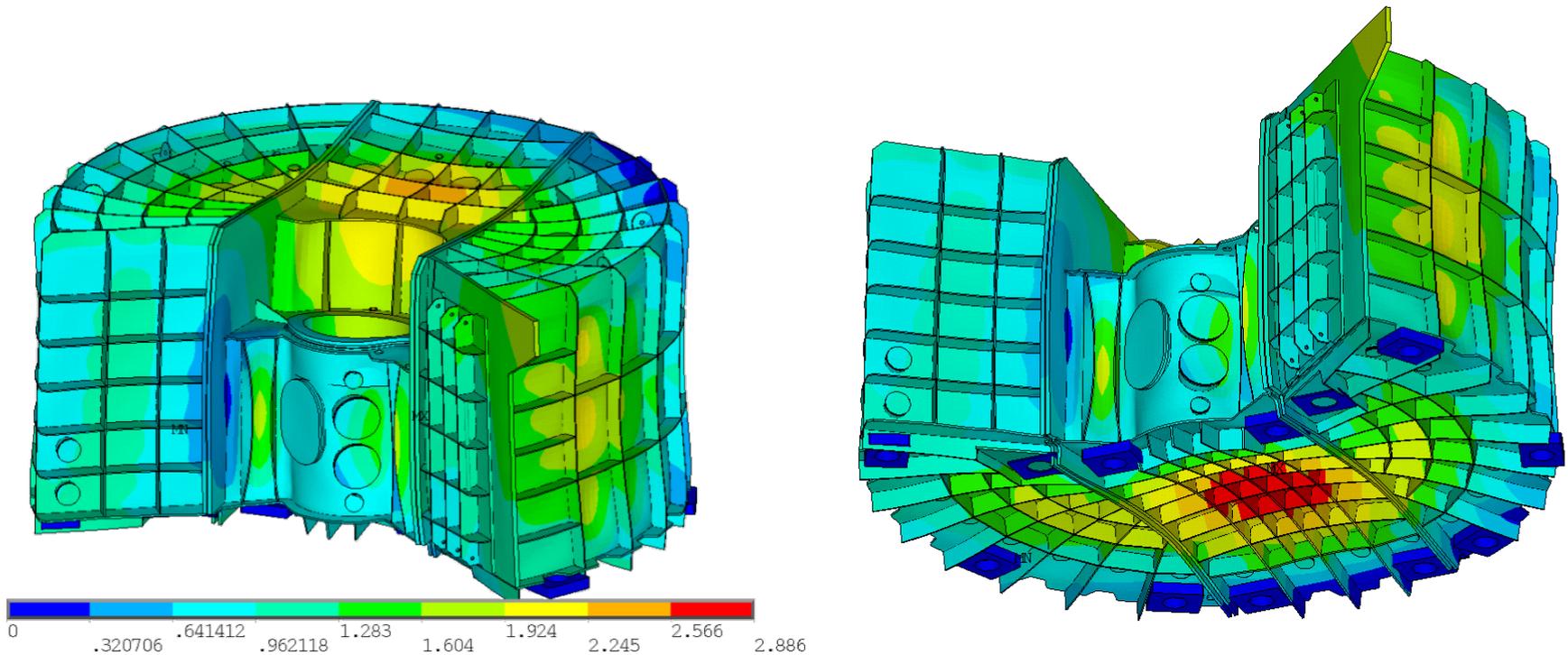
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Vacuum vessel - setup



INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

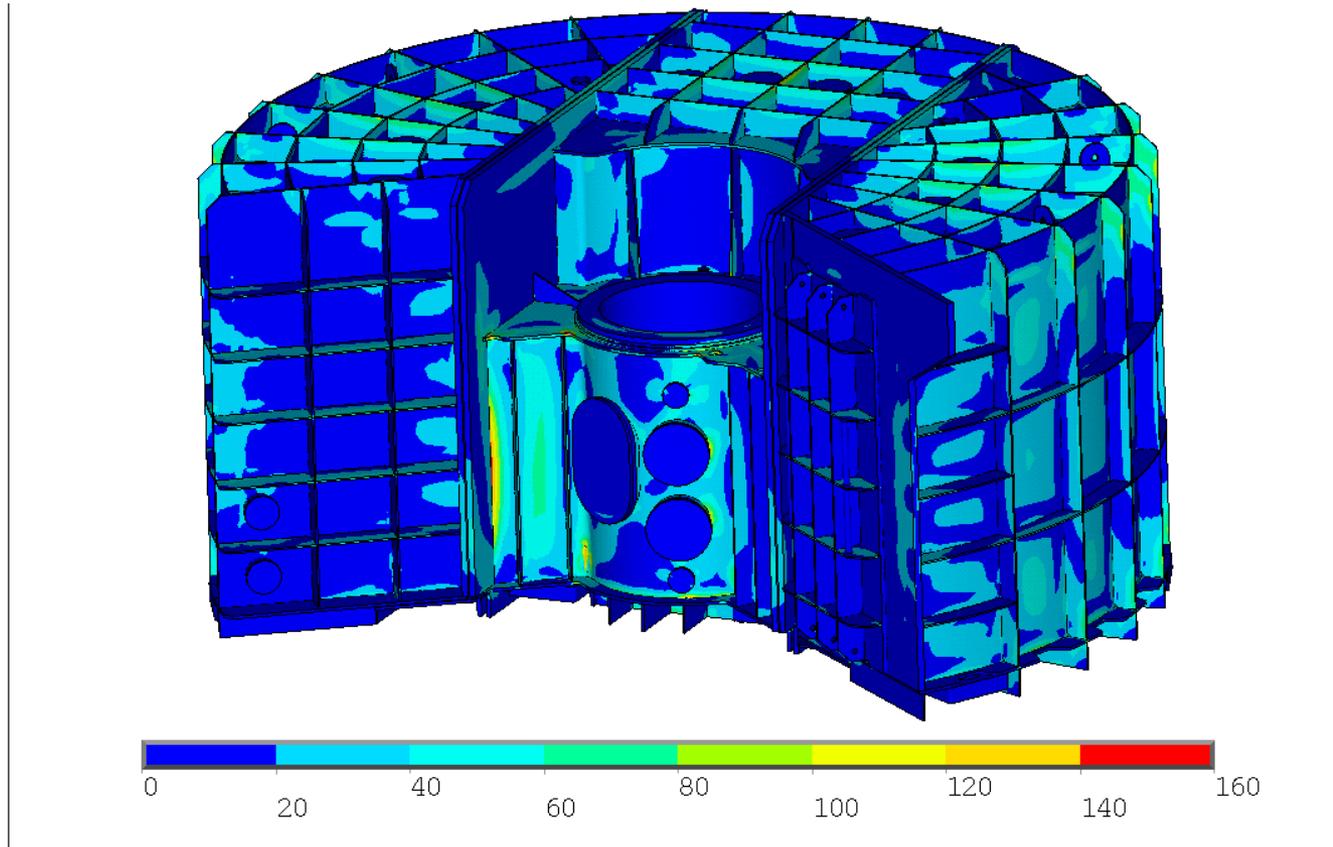
Vacuum vessel – Finite Element Analysis



Deformation (mm) under vacuum

INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

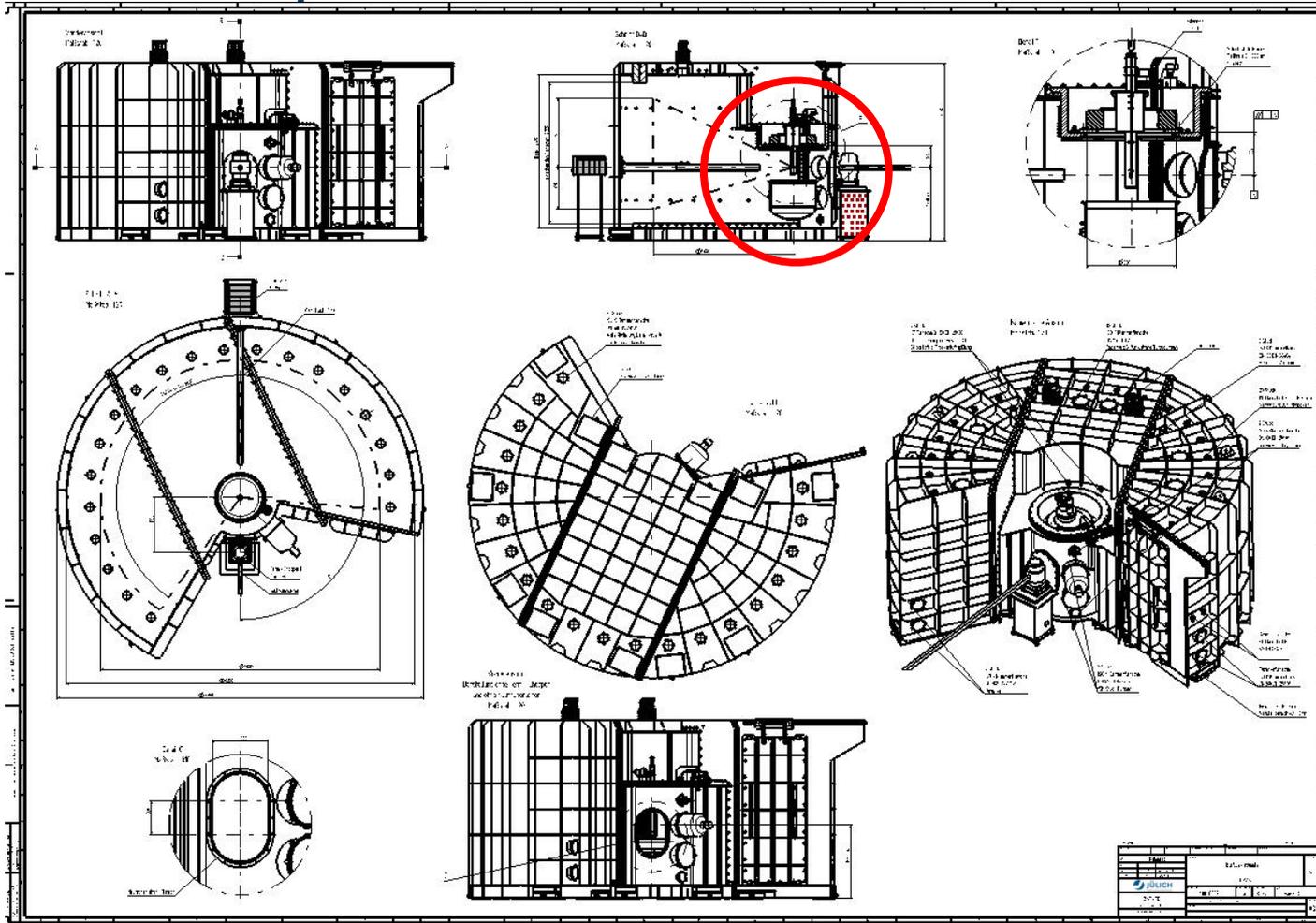
Vacuum vessel – Finite Element Analysis



Stresses (N/mm²) under vacuum

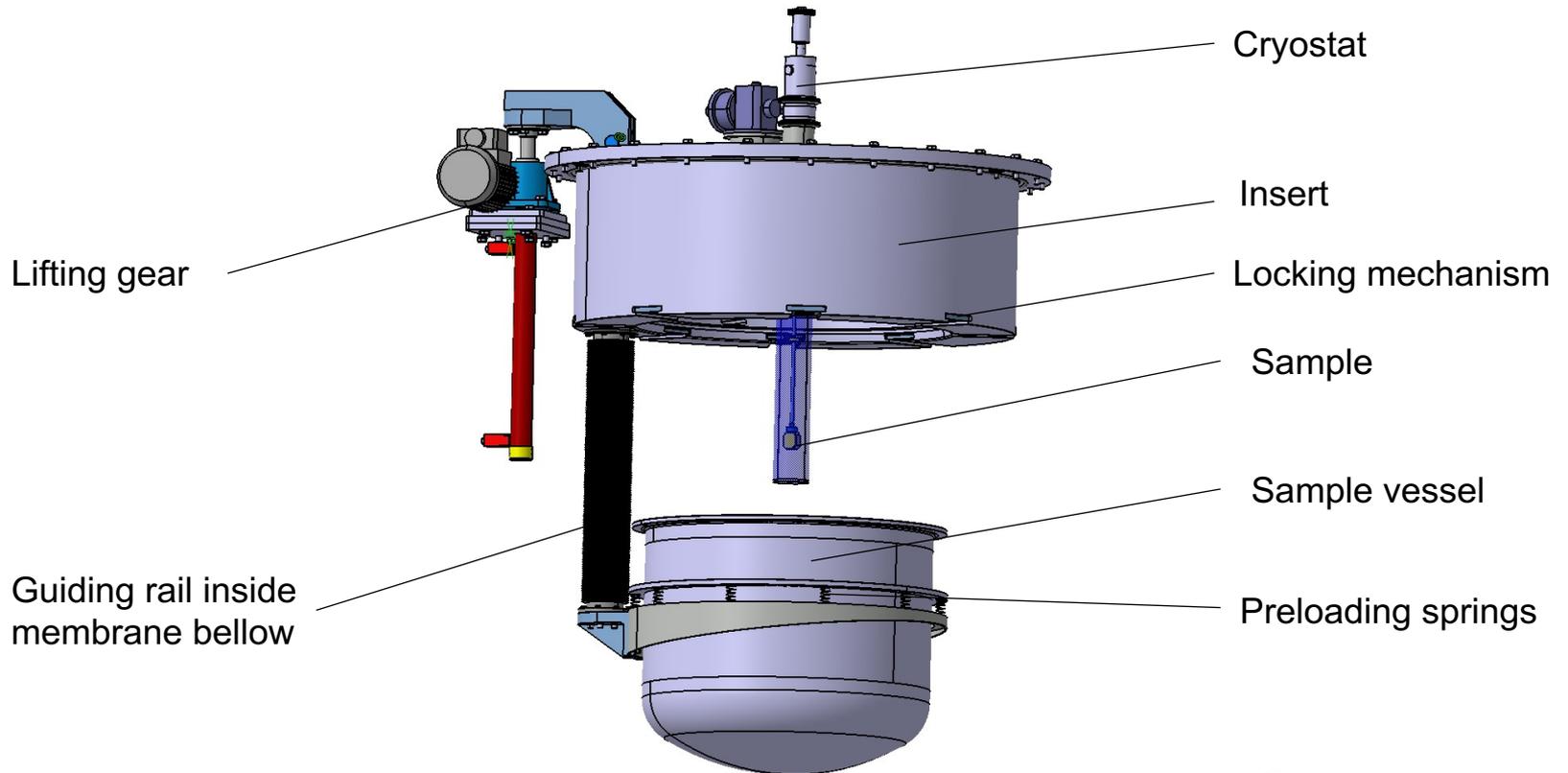
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Vacuum vessel – Specification



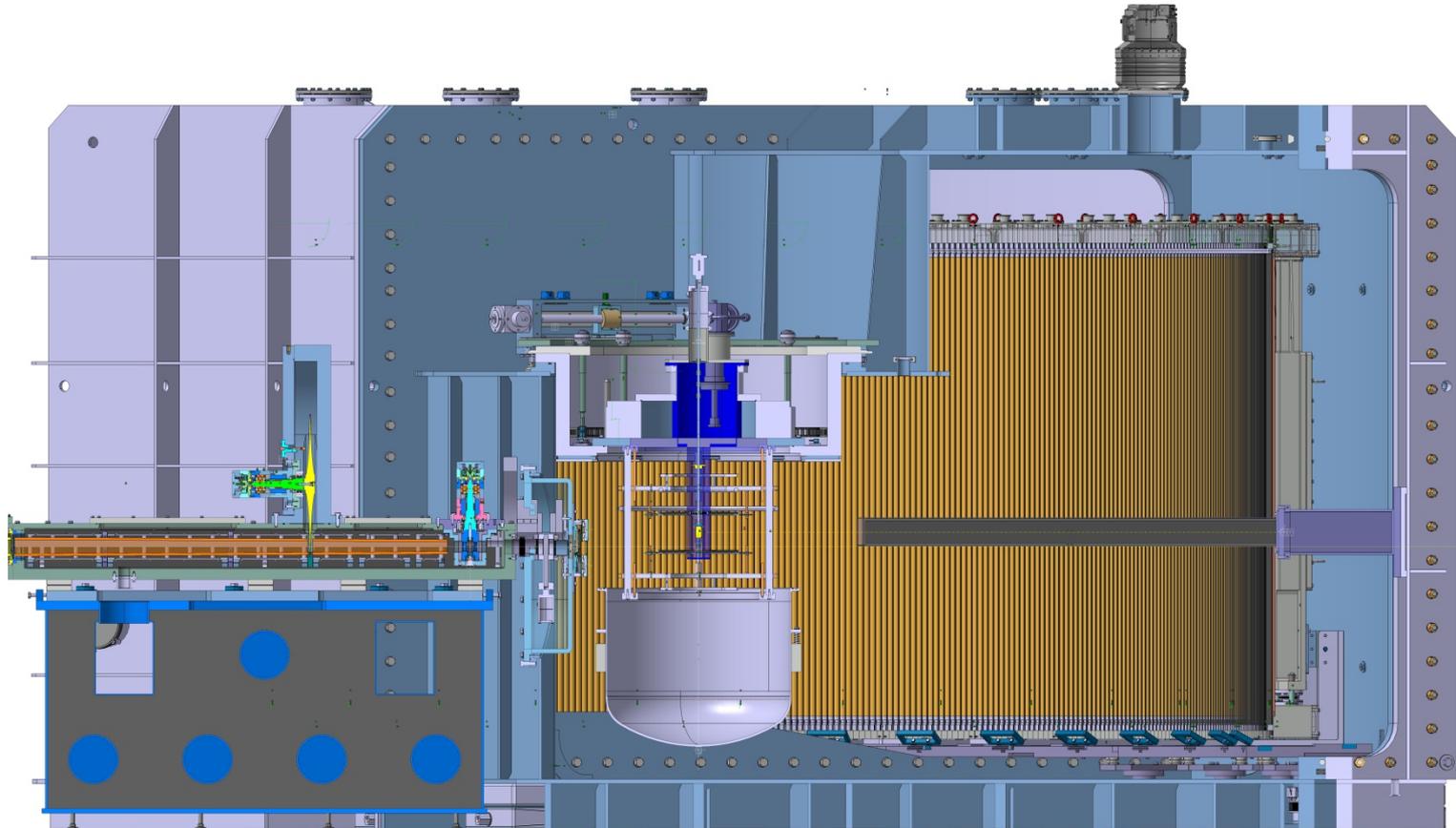
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Vacuum vessel – Sample area



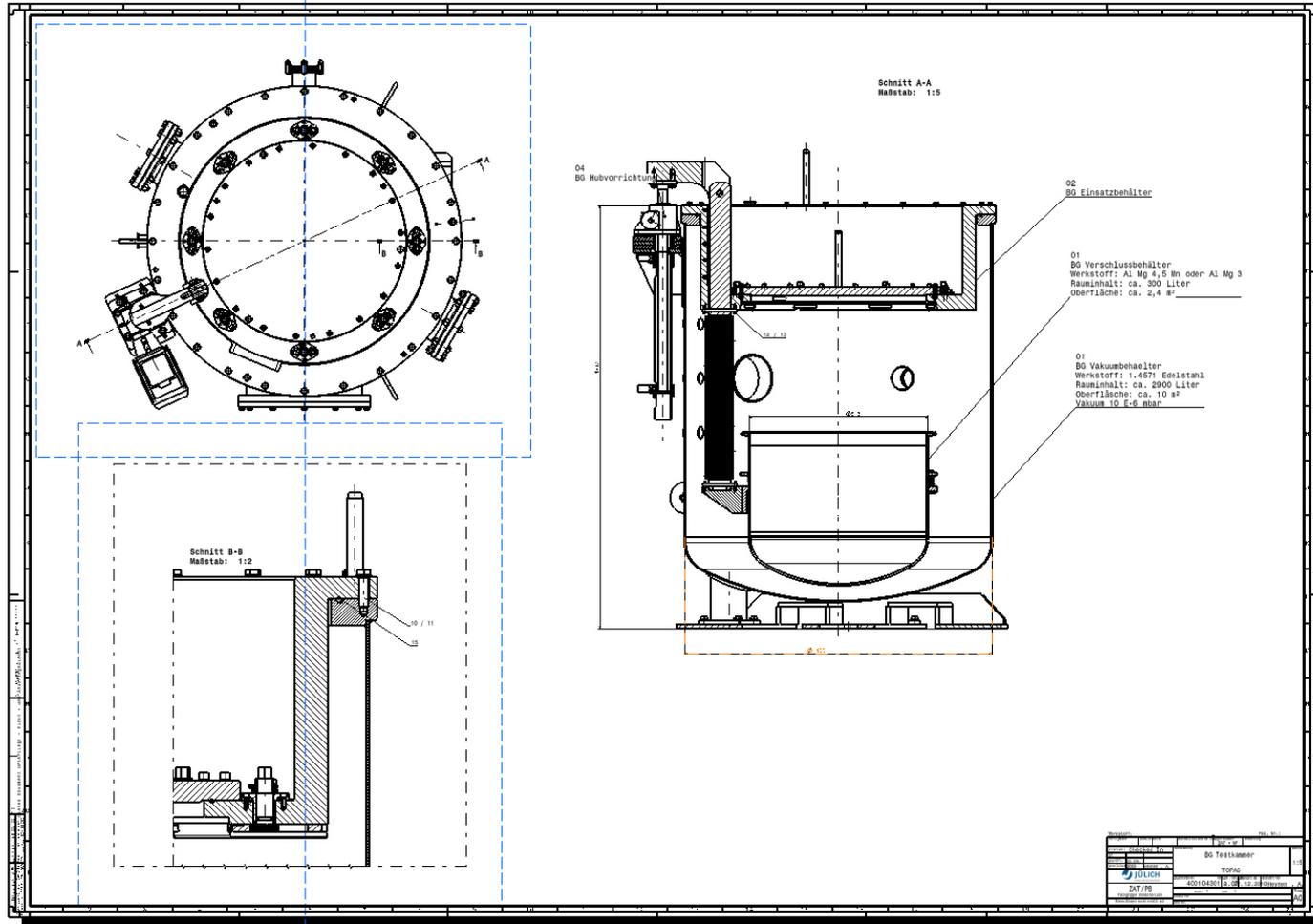
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLES - TOPAS

Cross section through vacuum chamber



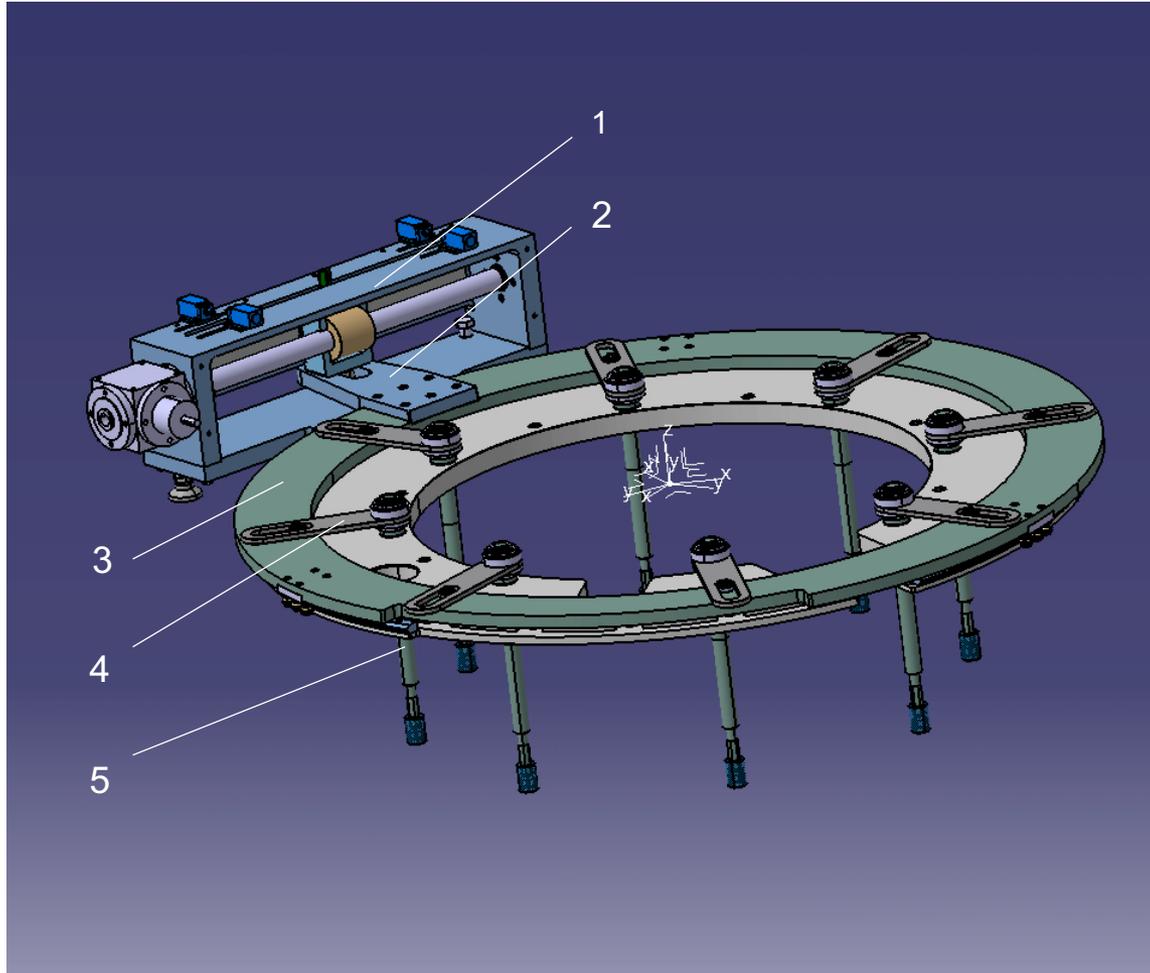
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Vacuum system test vessel



INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Sample vessel locking mechanism



Automatic locking of sample vessel

1. Linear drive
2. Operating lever
3. Operating ring
4. Locking lever
5. Drive shaft

Function:

The linear drive moves the operating lever, connected to the operating ring.

The operating ring moves the locking levers rotating the drive shaft. The shaft is connected to the locks of the vessel

INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Sample vessel locking mechanism

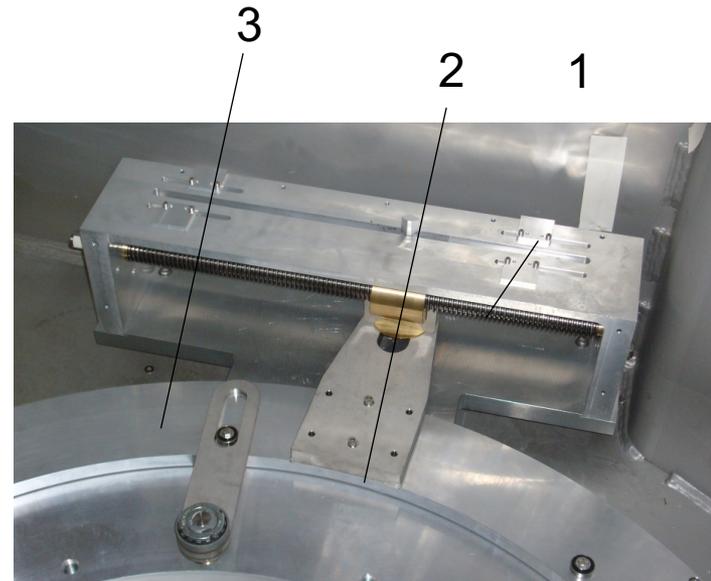


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1. Linear drive
2. Operating lever
3. Operating ring
4. Locking lever
5. Drive shaft



5



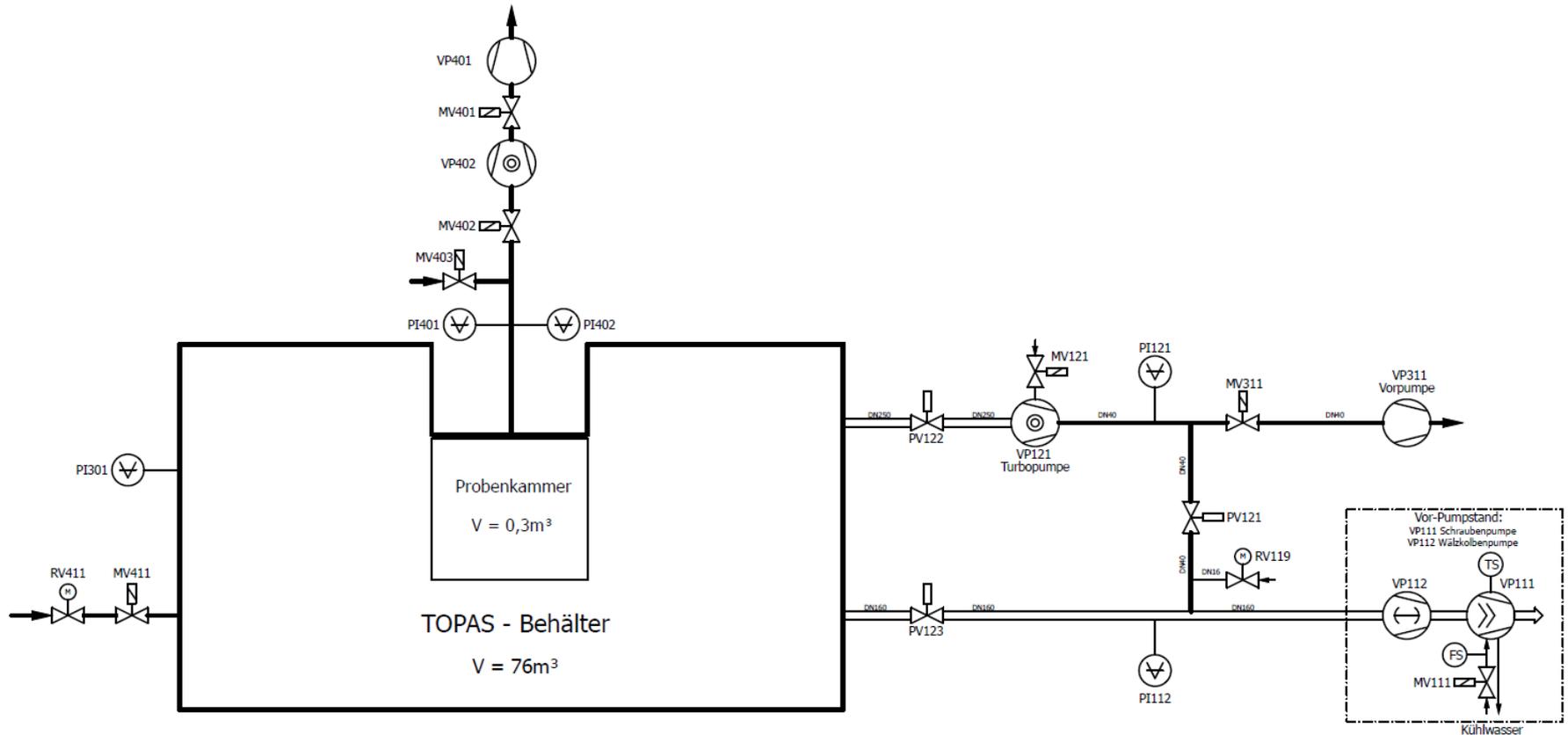
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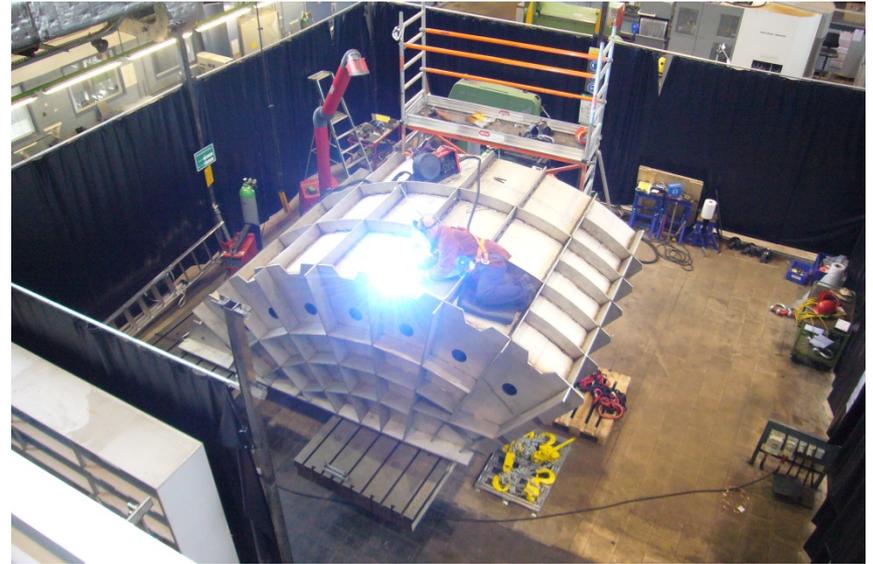
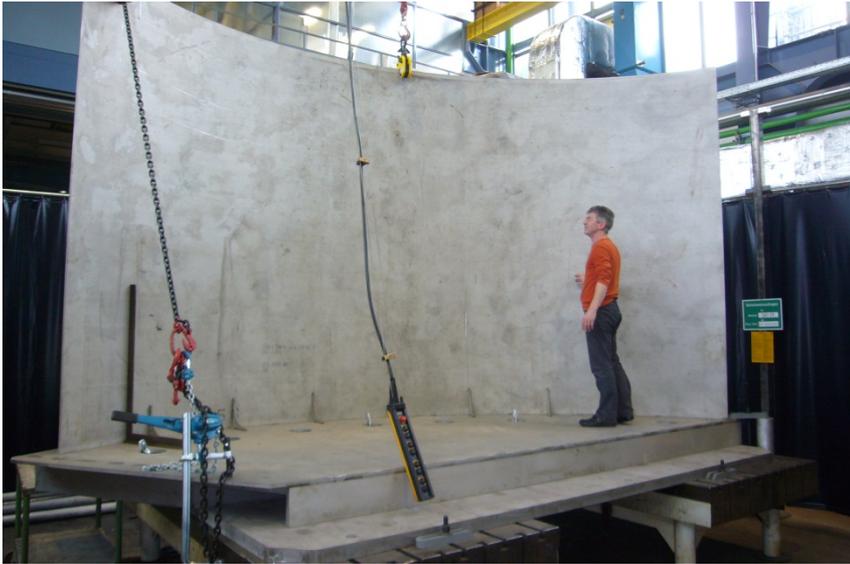
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Simplified vacuum system



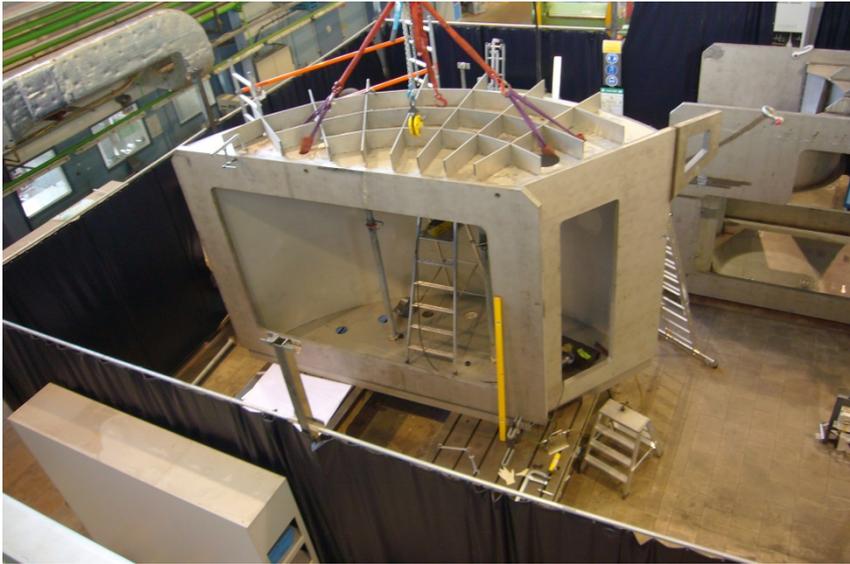
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Manufacturing



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Manufacturing



INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Leakage Test



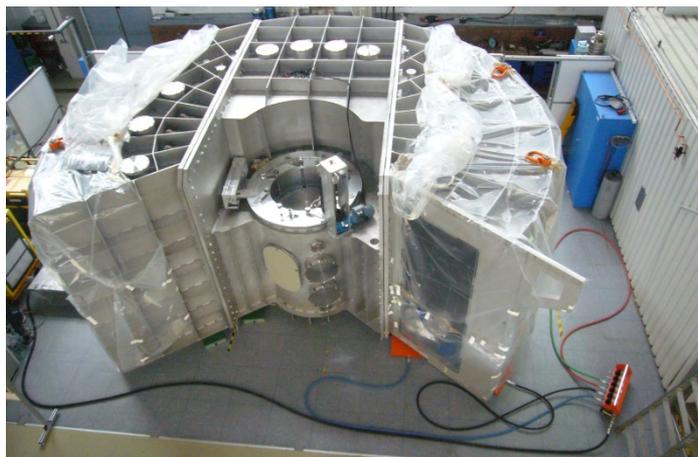
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Flange Machining – Company Kinkele



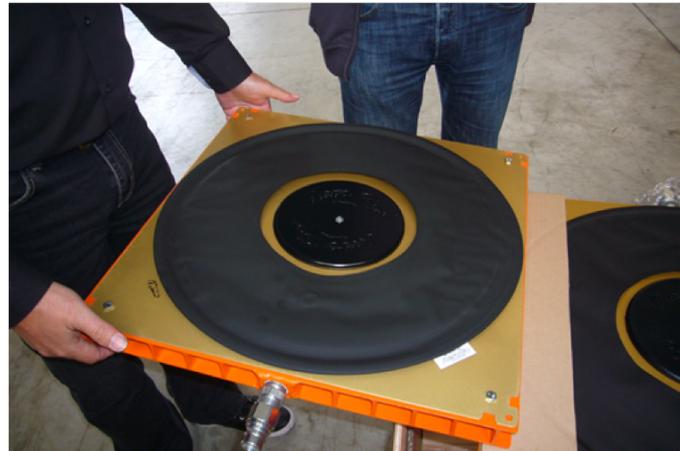
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Assembly in Jülich



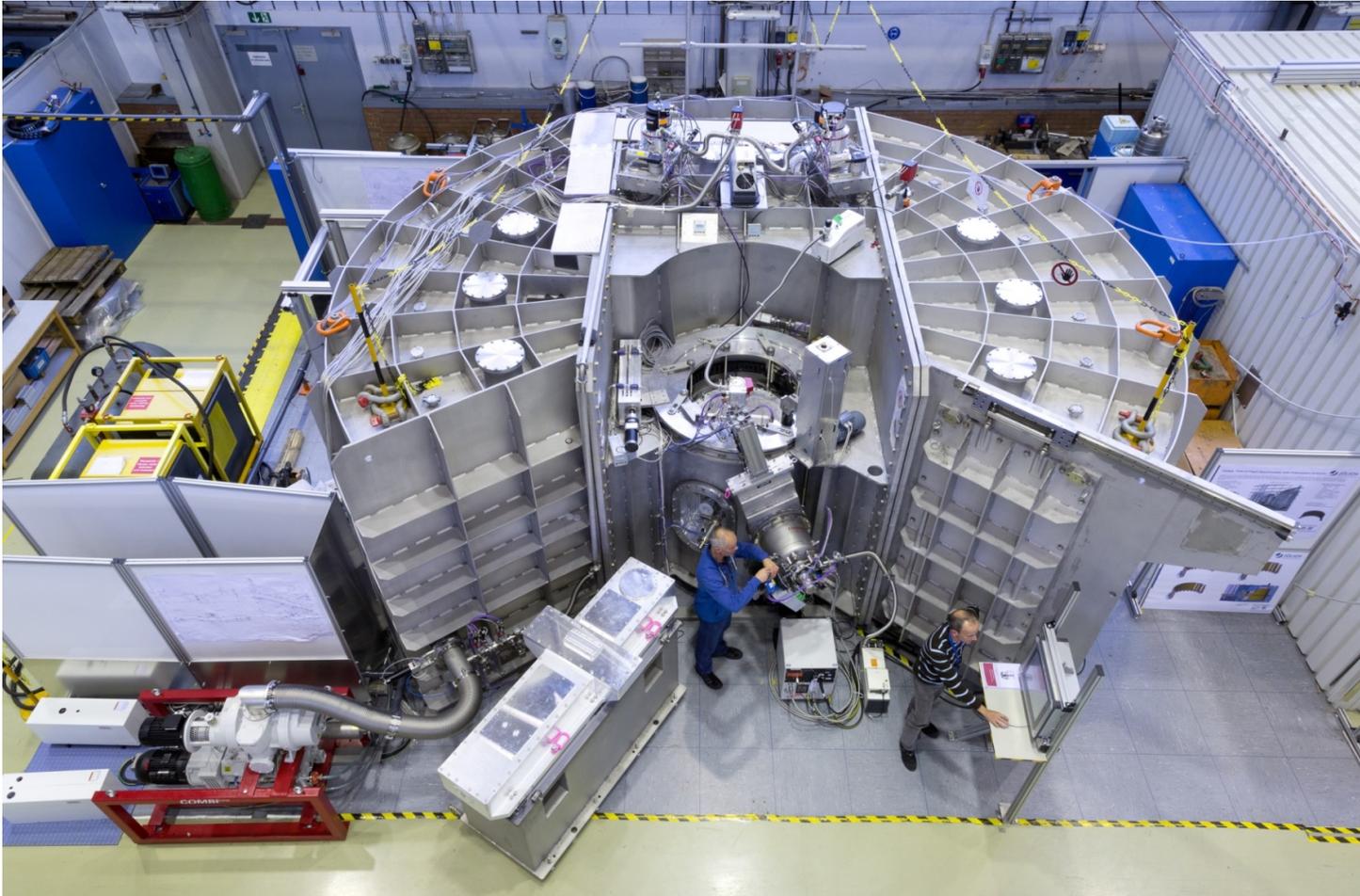
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Assembly in Jülich



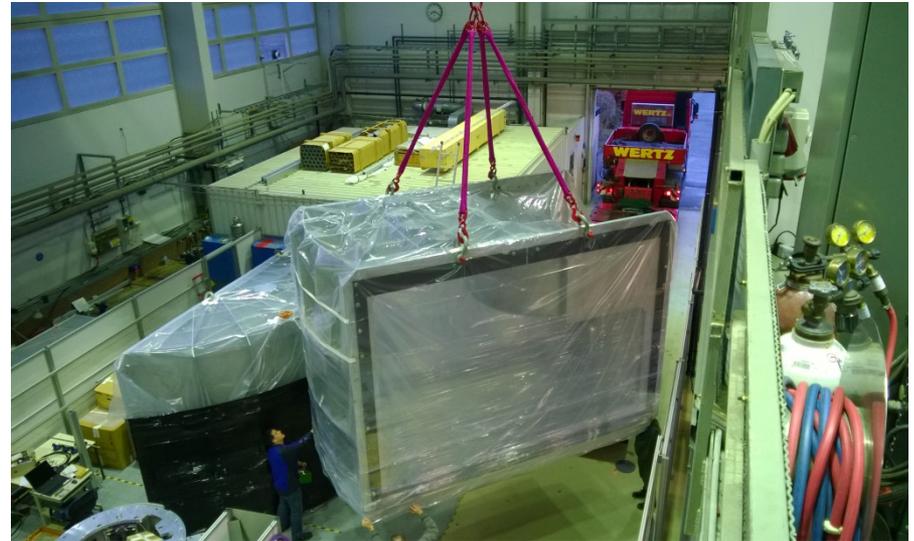
INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Assembly in Jülich



INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Disassembly after test phase



INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Transport to Munich



INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Final assembly in Guide Hall



INSTRUMENT EXAMPLE - TOPAS

Final assembly in Guide Hall





THANK YOU !

AND ...

... special thanks to Hans Kämmerling,
project engineer for TOPAS at ZEA-1,
for all his work in the project and for his
contribution to this presentation

