



Contribution ID: 59

Type: **Poster**

## Growth and characterization of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{Nb:SrTiO}_3$ heterostructure

*Monday, 17 September 2018 17:45 (15 minutes)*

Transition metal oxides are interesting materials to study the complex interaction between electron spin, charge, and orbital ordering. One such oxide is the cubic spinel ferrimagnetic magnetite ( $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ ), exhibiting high Curie temperature ( $\sim 860$  K) and a characteristic Verwey transition at 120 K leading to an abrupt increase in its resistivity. The half-metallic ground state (100% spin polarization) with the magnetic moment of  $4.05\mu_B/\text{f.u.}$  makes  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  a promising material for application in spintronics devices. However, for realization of such applications it is important to comprehend these properties in the form of thin film heterostructure on semiconducting substrates [1].

Here we study the morphology, electric, magnetic, magneto-electric coupling and magneto-transport properties of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{Nb:SrTiO}_3$ . Studies like, charge screening-control of the Verwey transition, interfacial capacitance, magnetic depth profile, and ferroelectric ordering are of special interest. The  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  films are grown in an oxide molecular beam epitaxy system. We use x-ray diffraction and reflectometry for the structural characterizations, and atomic force microscopy (AFM) for the morphology of thin film. Magnetic and transport properties of the heterostructure are studied using SQUID magnetometer and physical property measurement system, respectively. We use polarized neutron reflectometry technique to study the depth profile of magnetization in the heterostructure.

[1] X. Wang, et. al., J. Mater. Sci. Technol. (in-press) (2018).

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**Session Classification:** Poster session 1

**Track Classification:** P4 Magnetism and quantum phenomena